

NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE SOUTHERN SIERRA NEVADA

John Battles

Southern Sierra Nevada Change Adaptation Workshop
February 20, 2013

outline

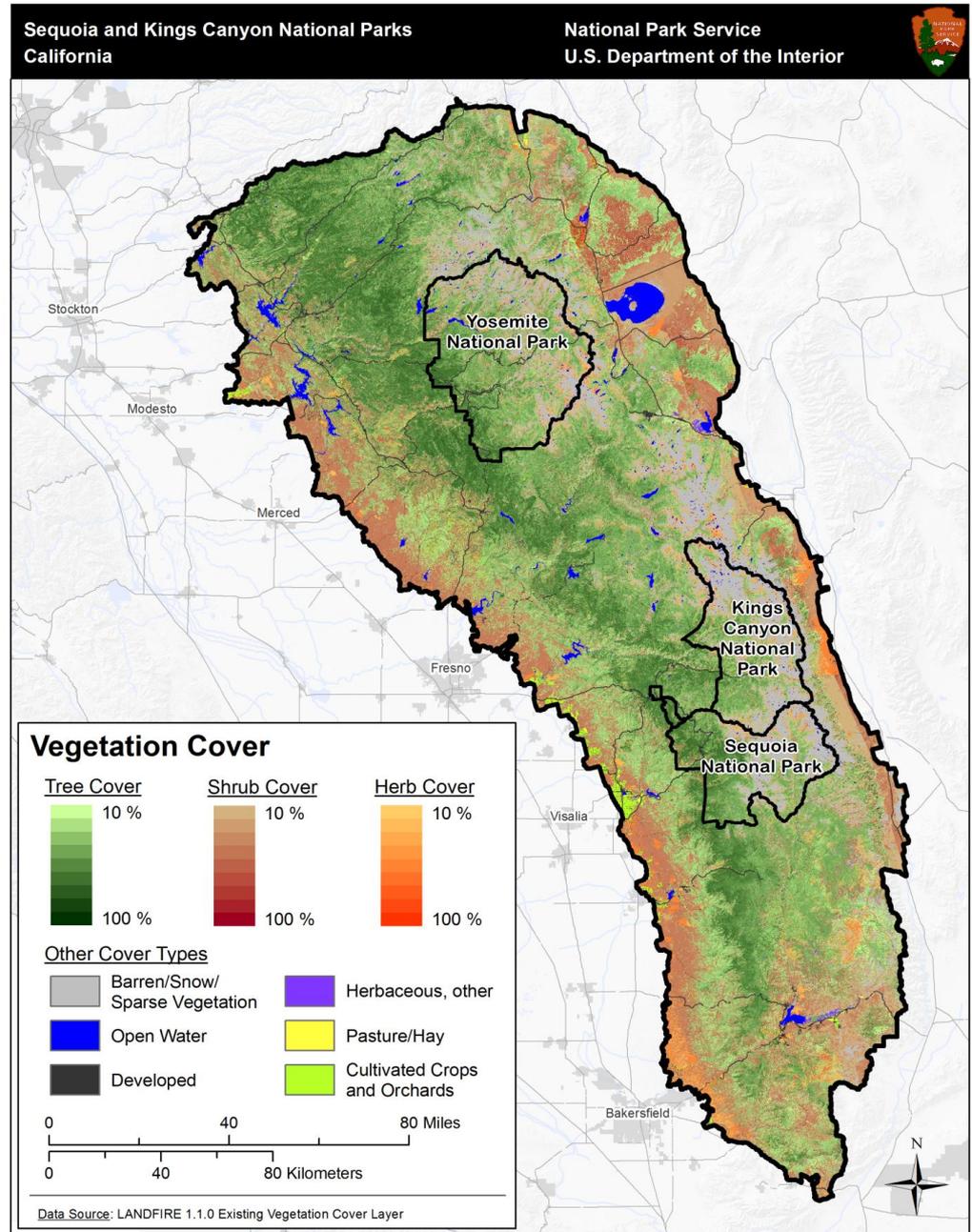
- 1) perspective
- 2) air & water quality
- 3) water yield & carbon storage
- 4) biodiversity
- 5) sensitive species
- 6) future

PERSPECTIVE

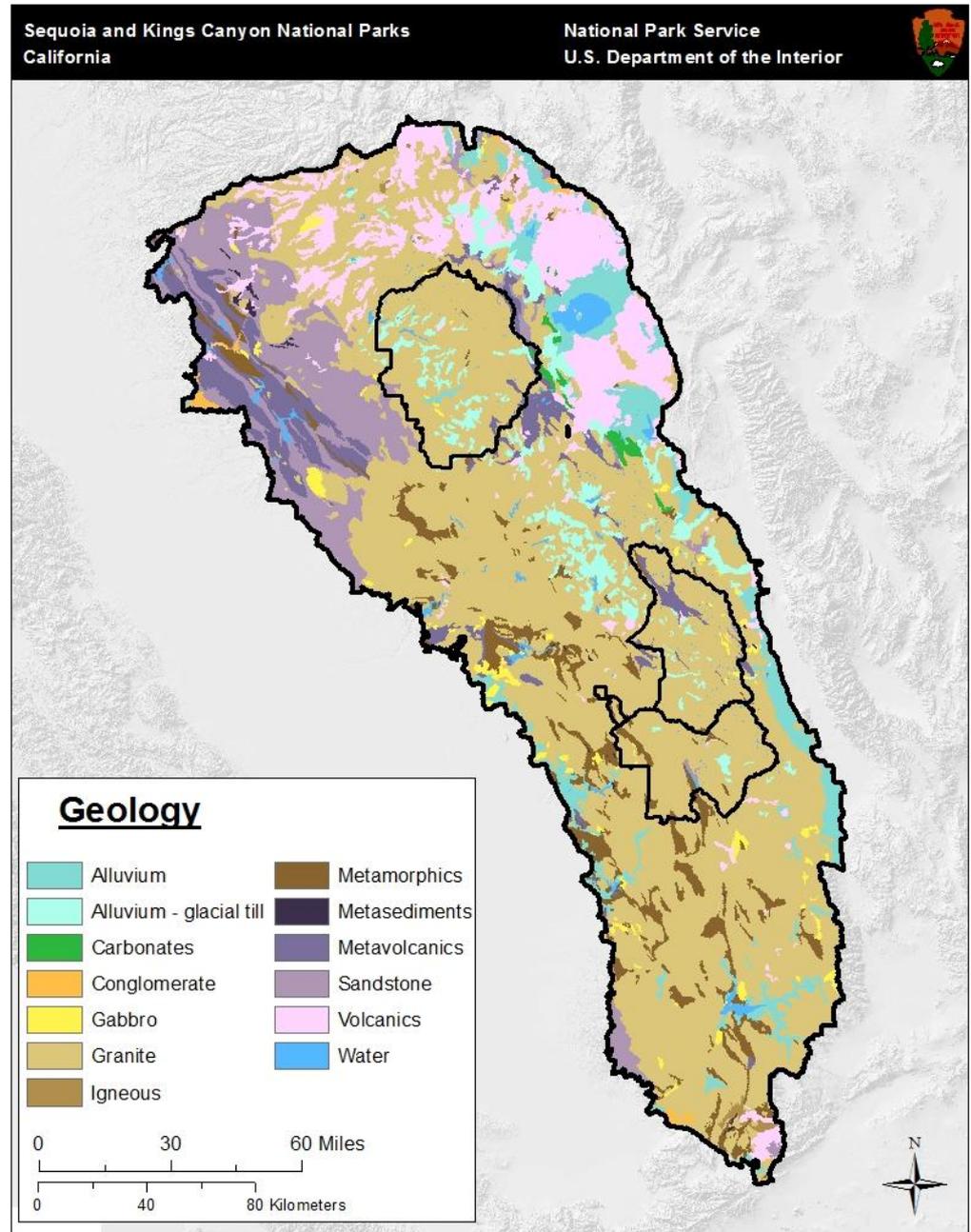
- PACE
- state factors
- defining the baseline
- success of past efforts

Protected Area Centered Ecosystem (PACE)

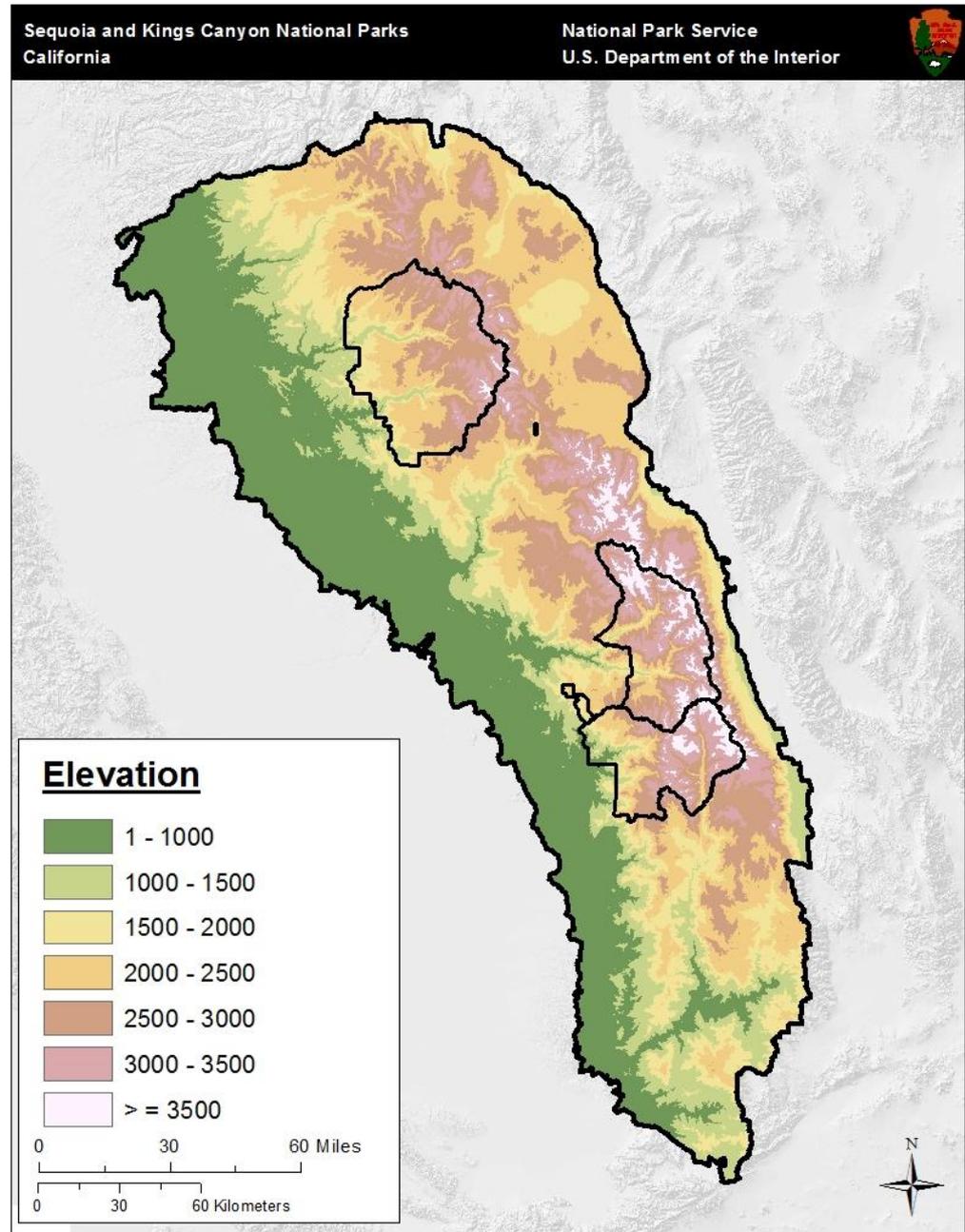
area = 45,294 km²



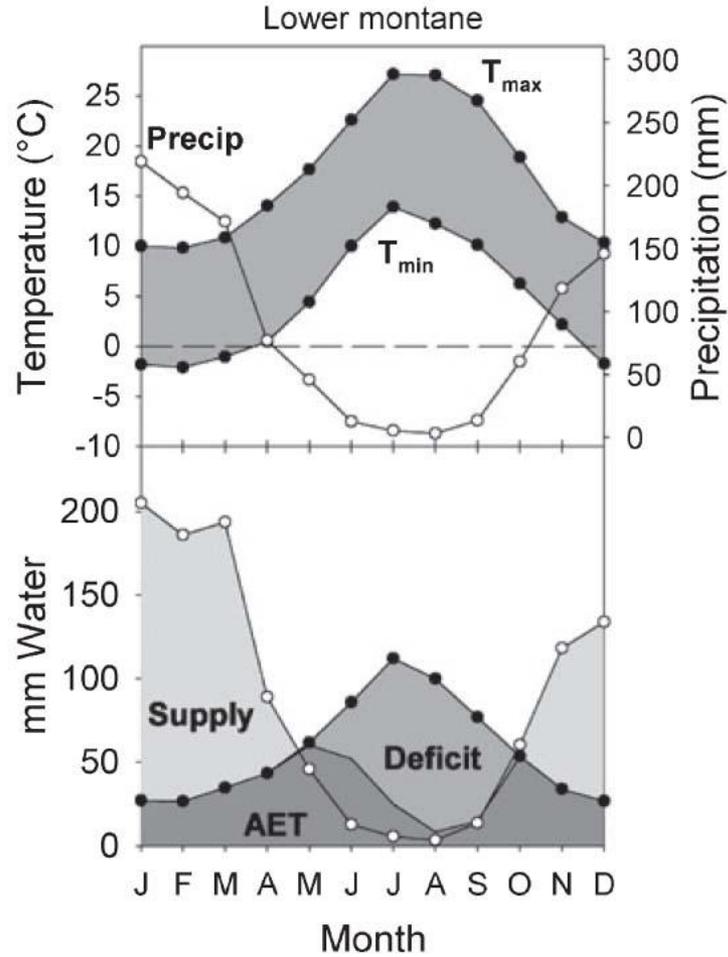
parent material



elevation gradient

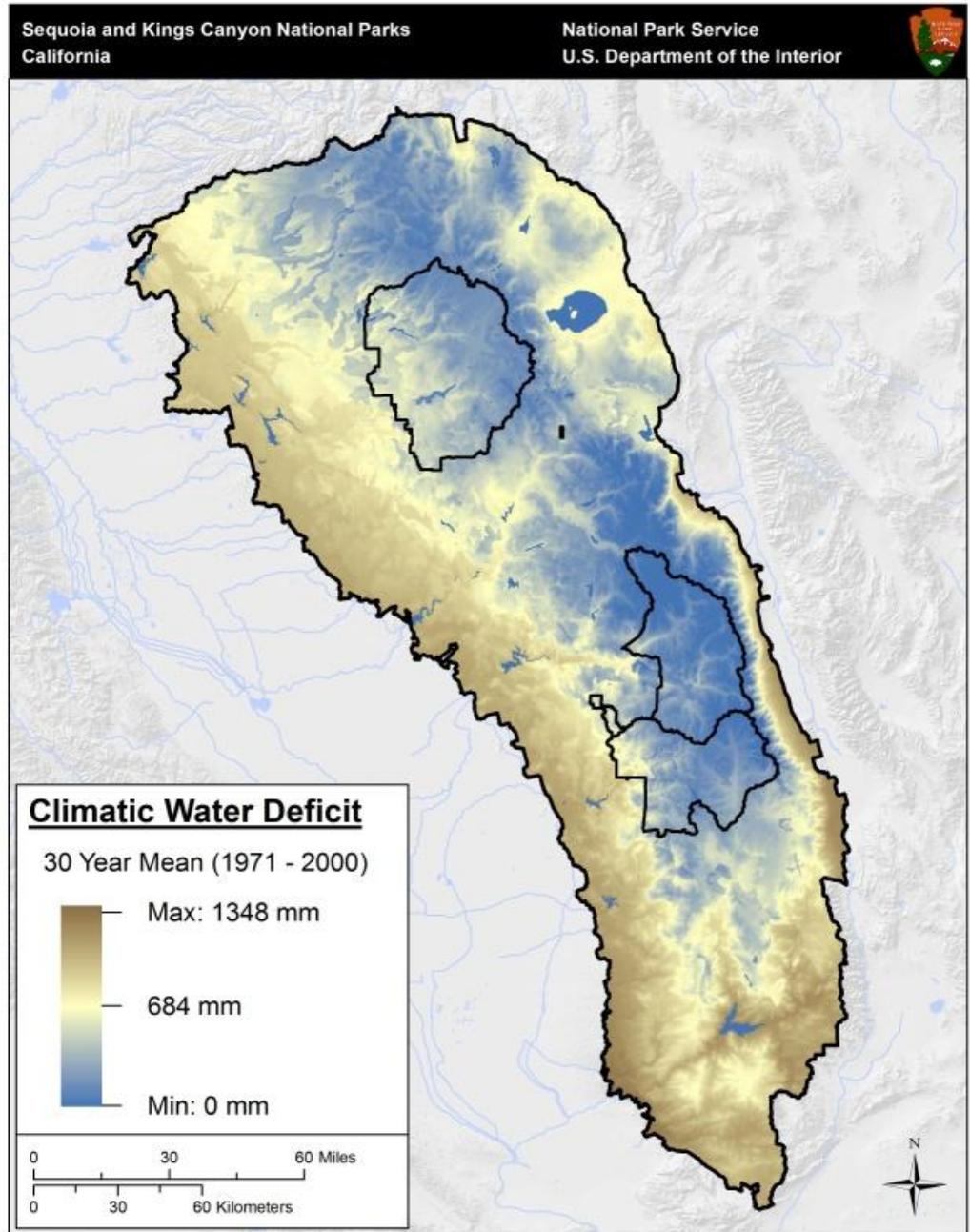


climate

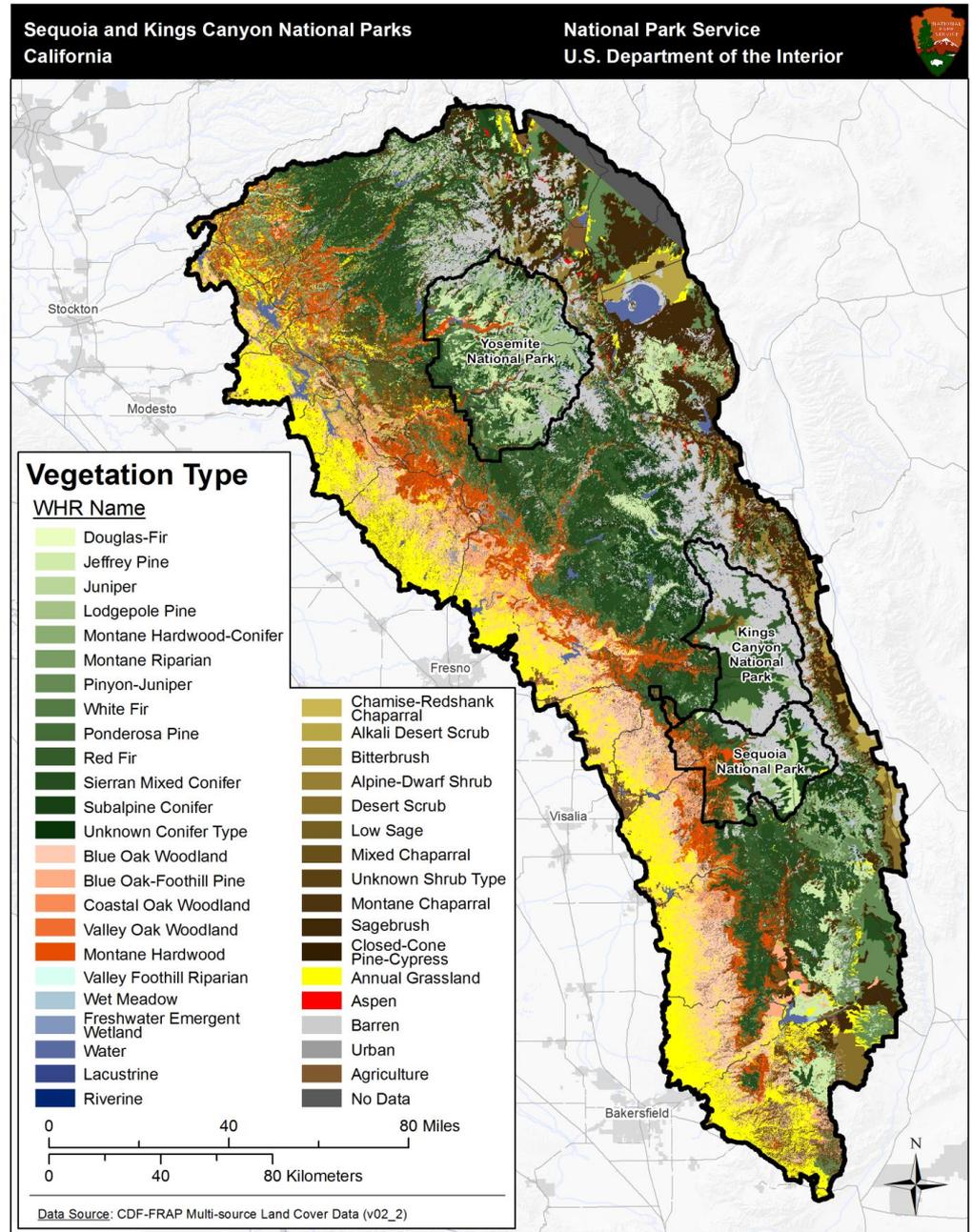


Lutz et al. J. Biogeogr. 936-950 (2010)

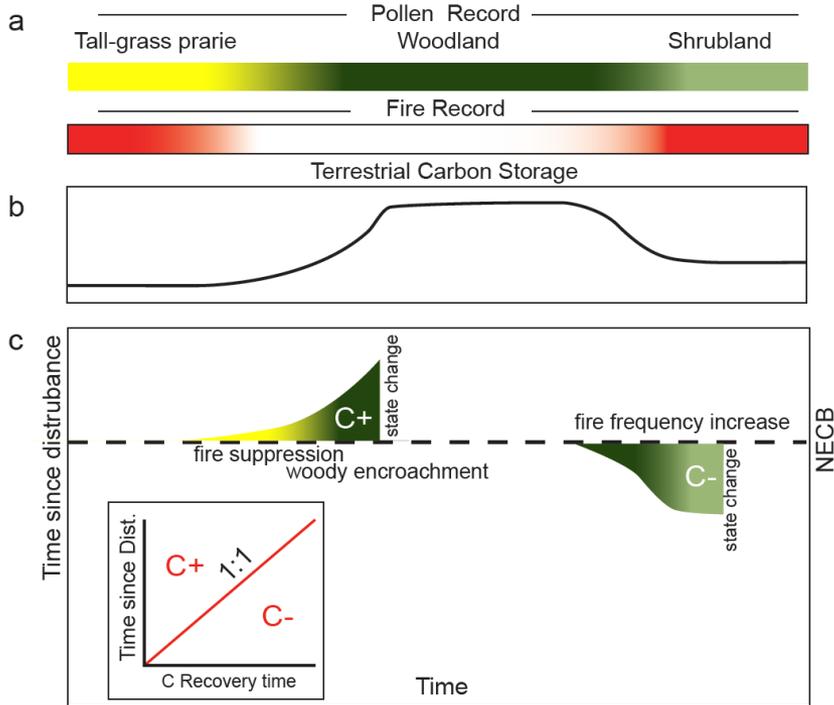
Thorne et al. NRCA (2013)



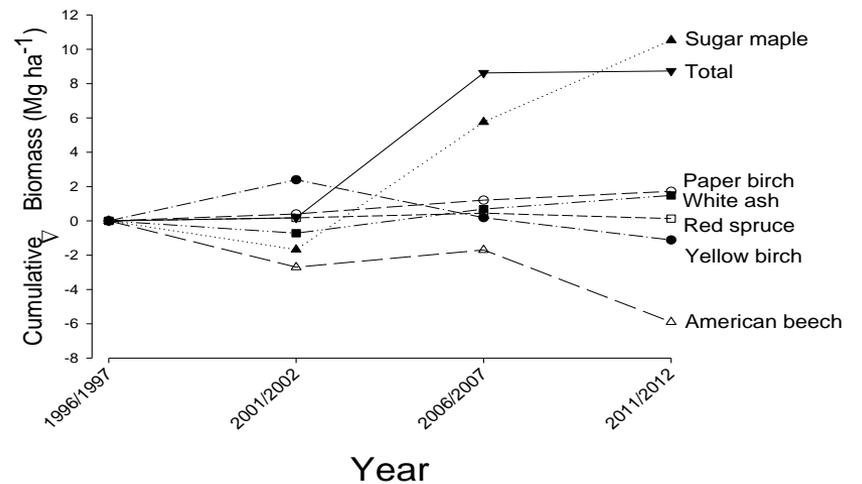
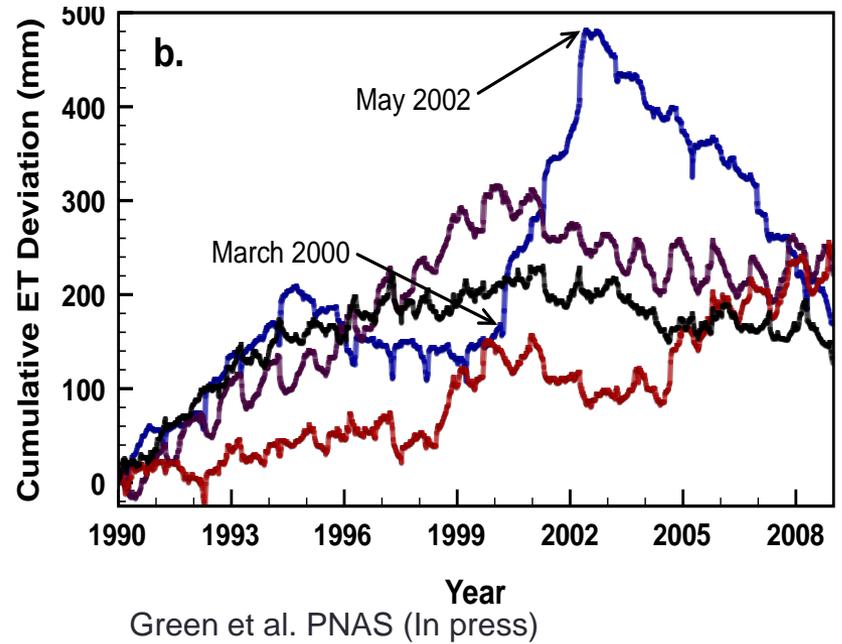
vegetation



baseline

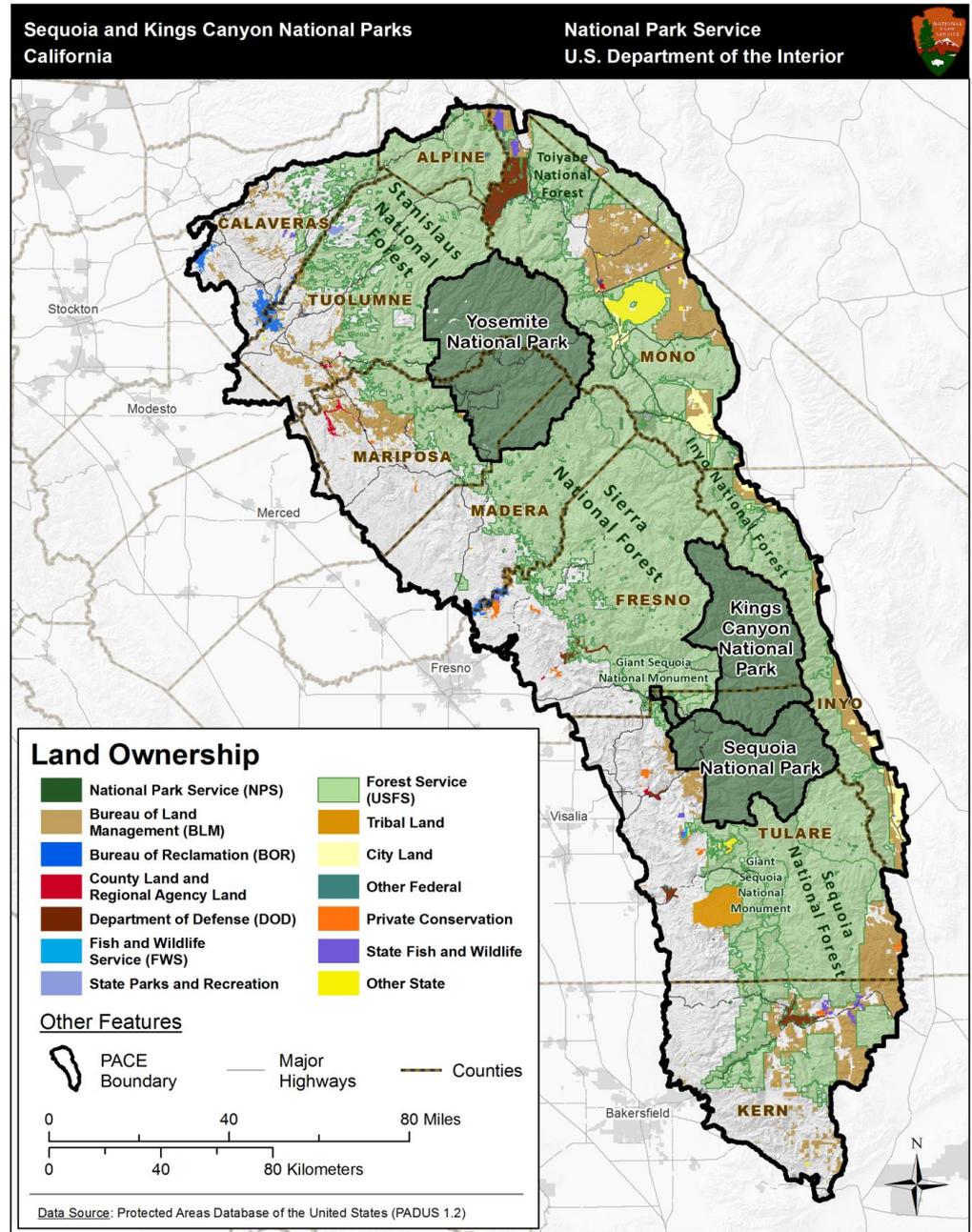


McLauchlan et al. PROBE (In review)
Paleo Reconstructions of Biogeochemical Environments

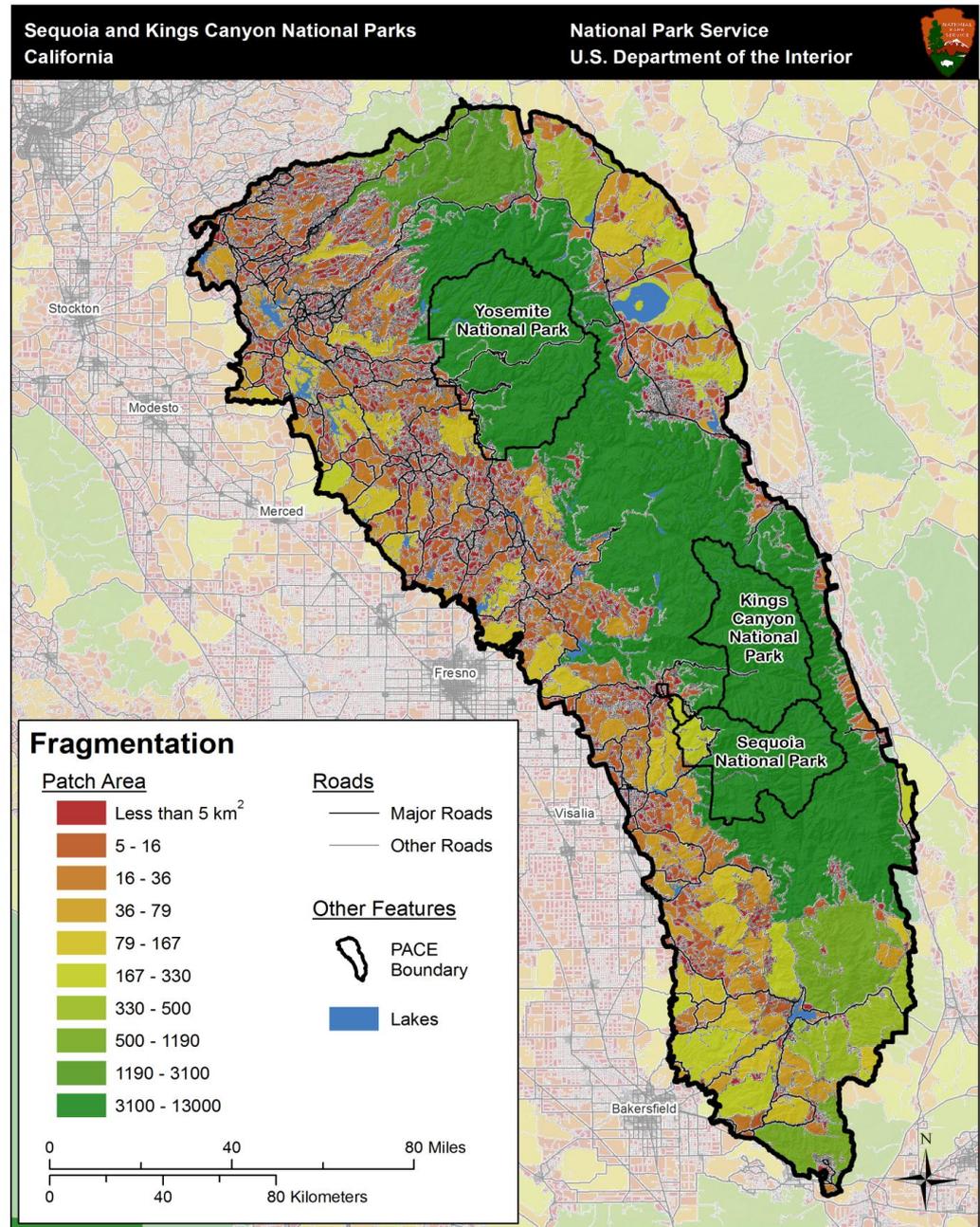


Battles et al. Reversing Forest Decline (In review)

ownership



landscape continuity

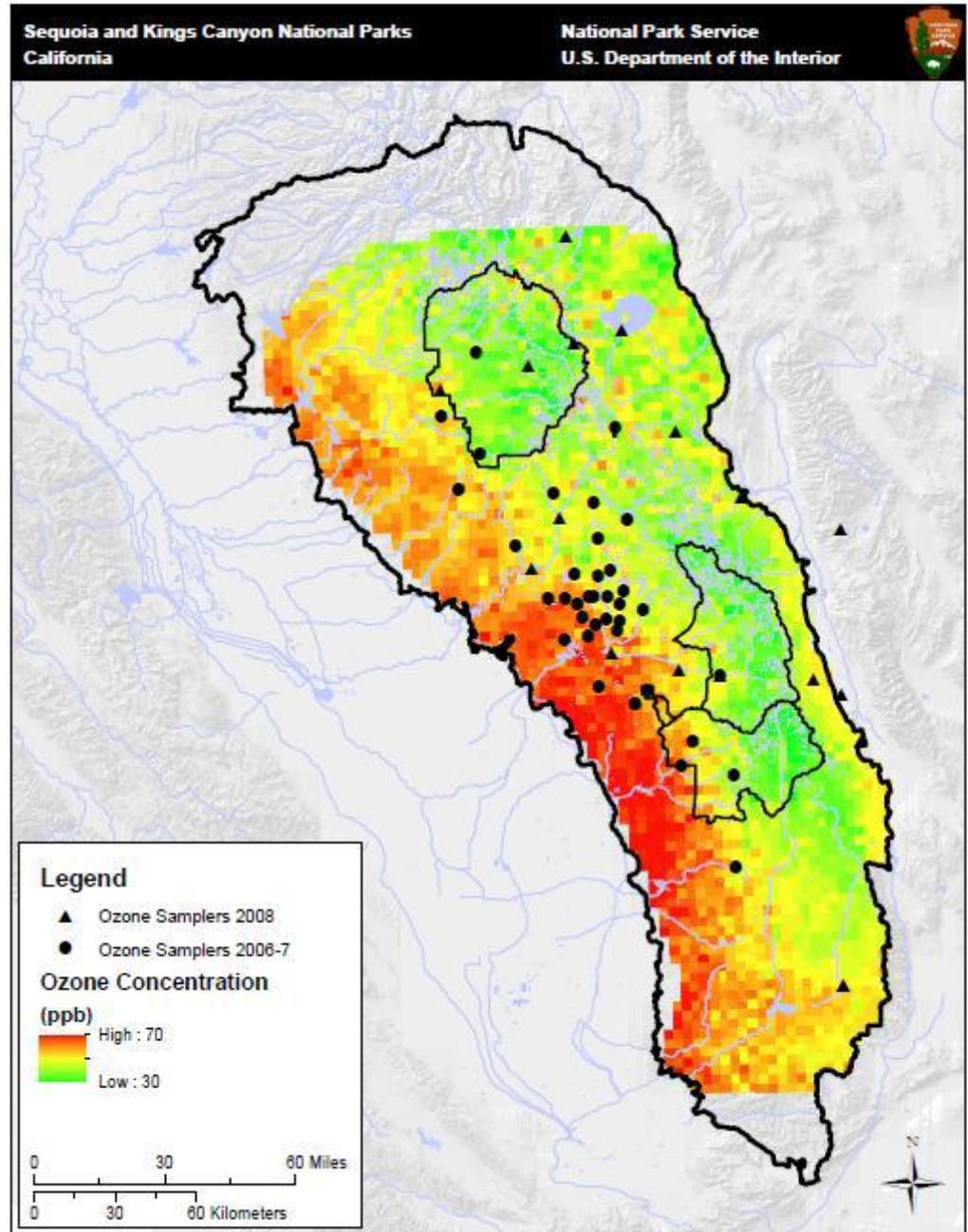


AIR & WATER QUALITY

- ozone
- nitrogen
- acid neutralizing capacity
- priority contaminants

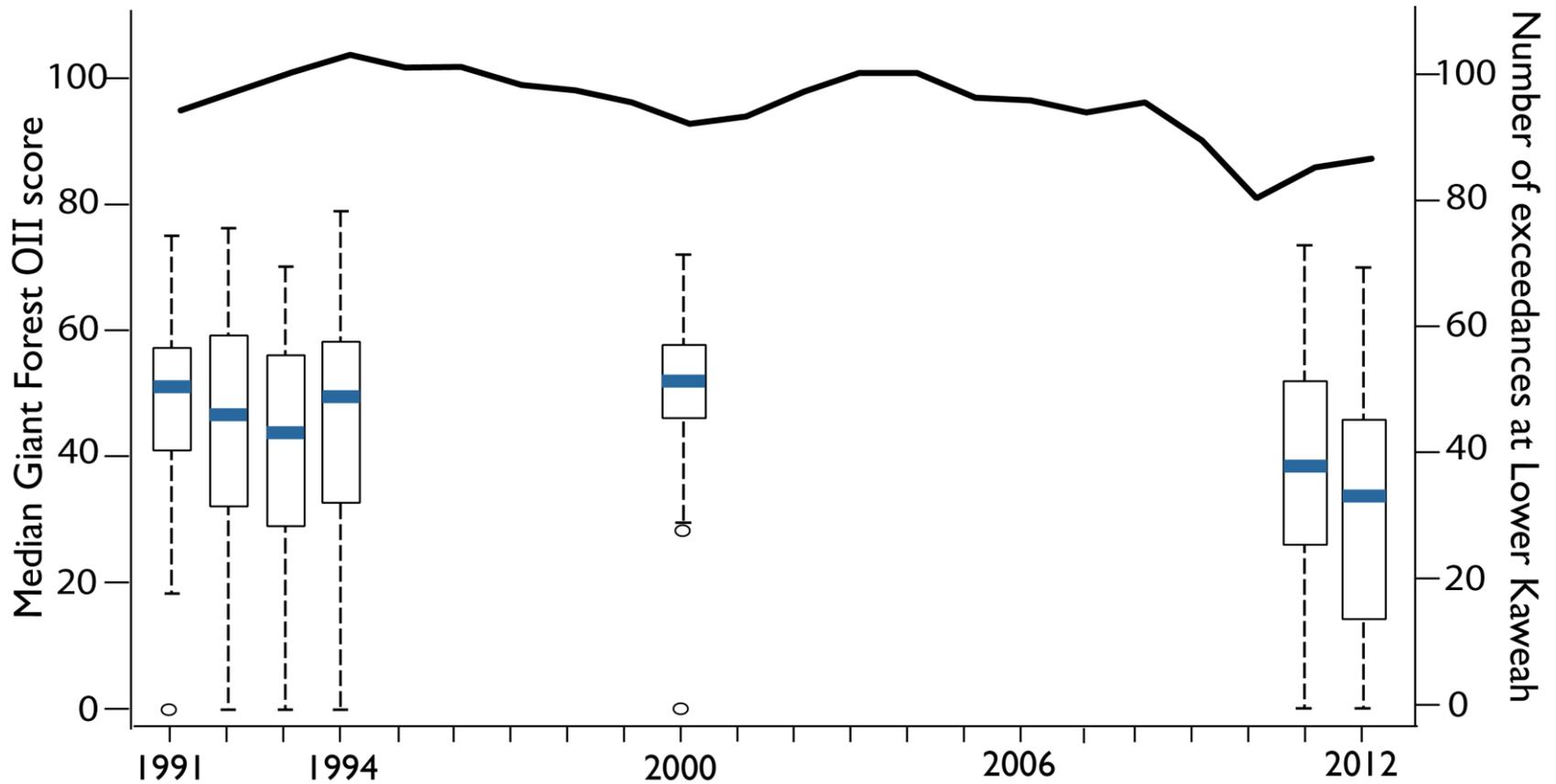
ozone

spatial gradient



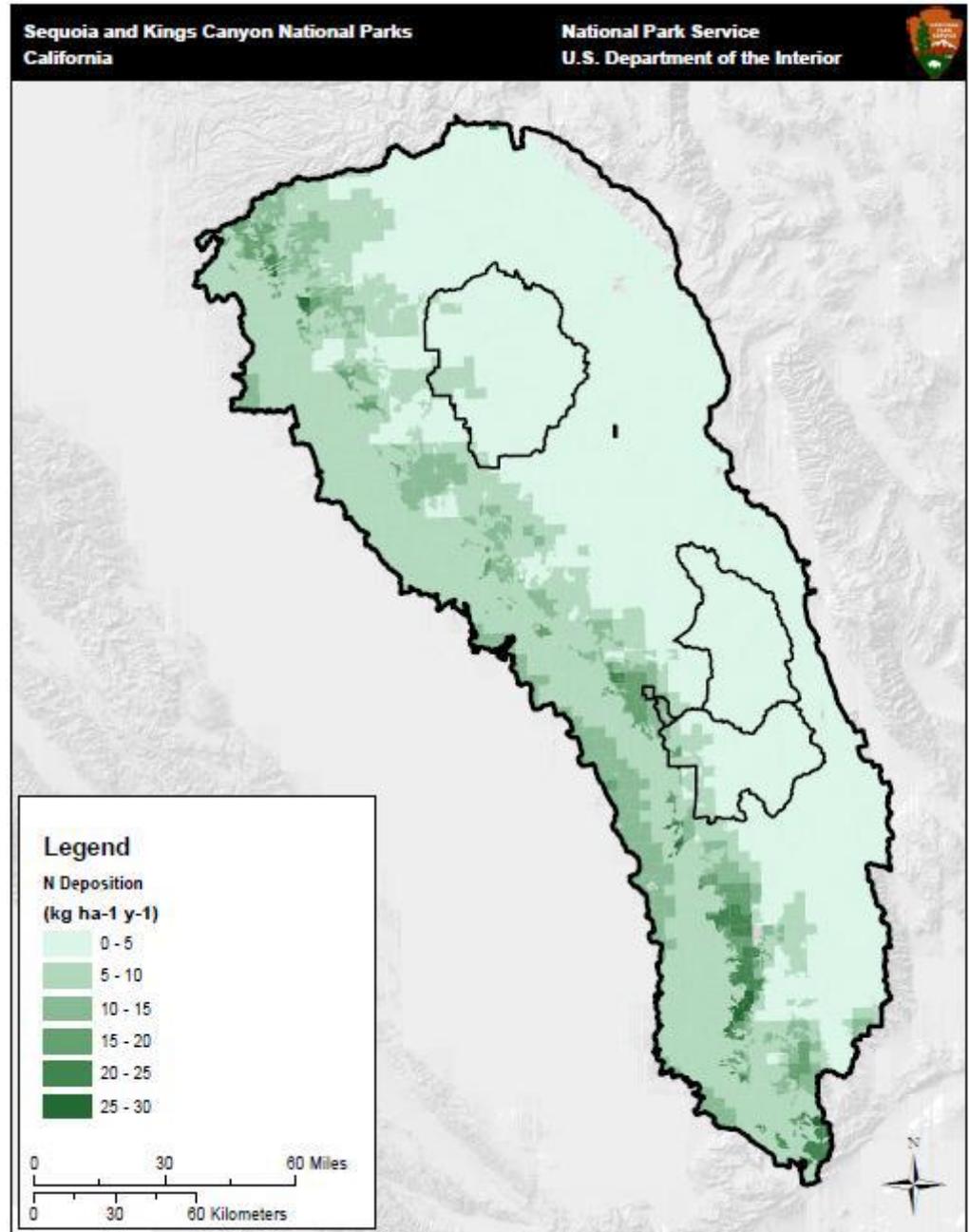
ozone

trend and impact



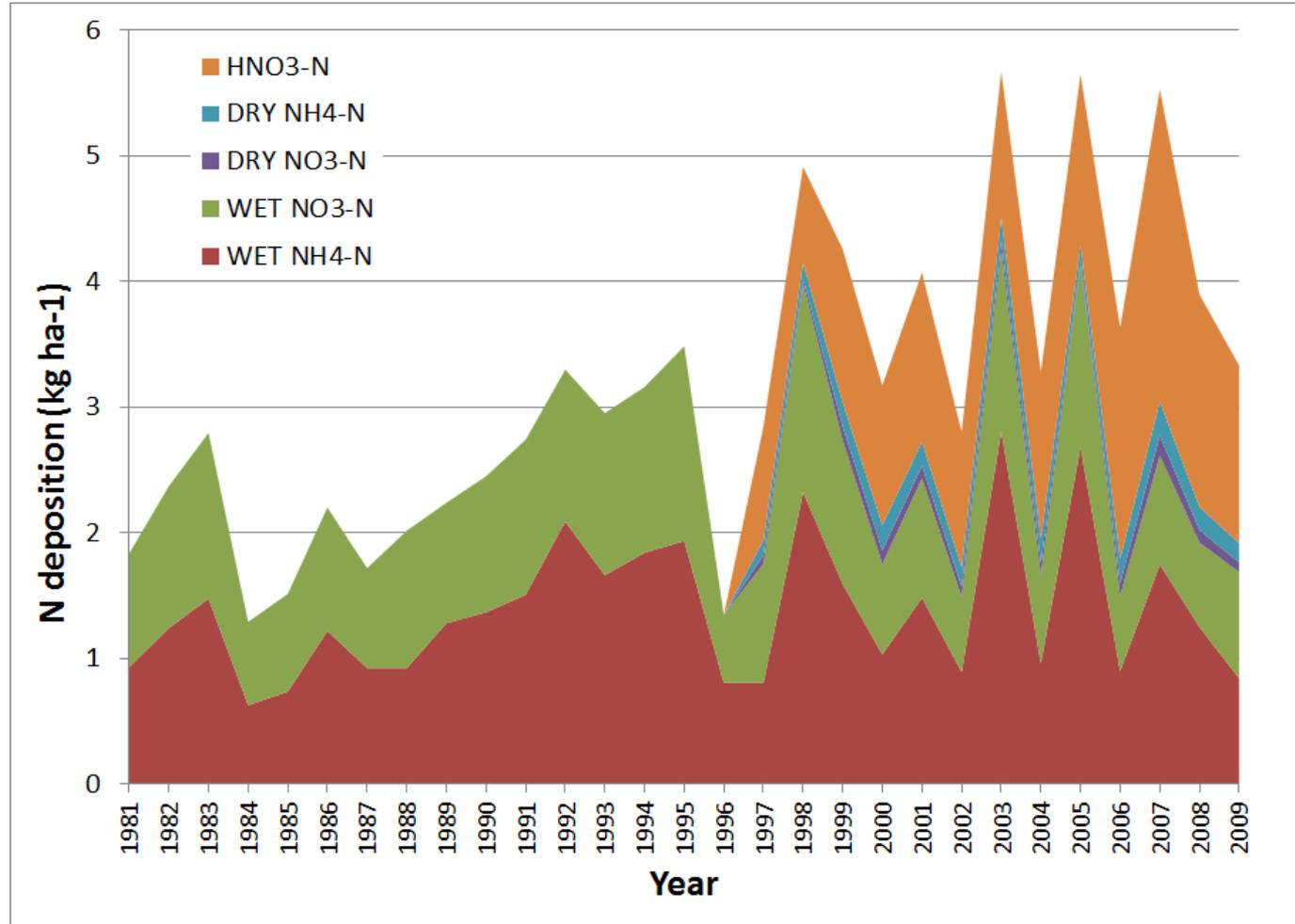
N-dep

spatial gradient



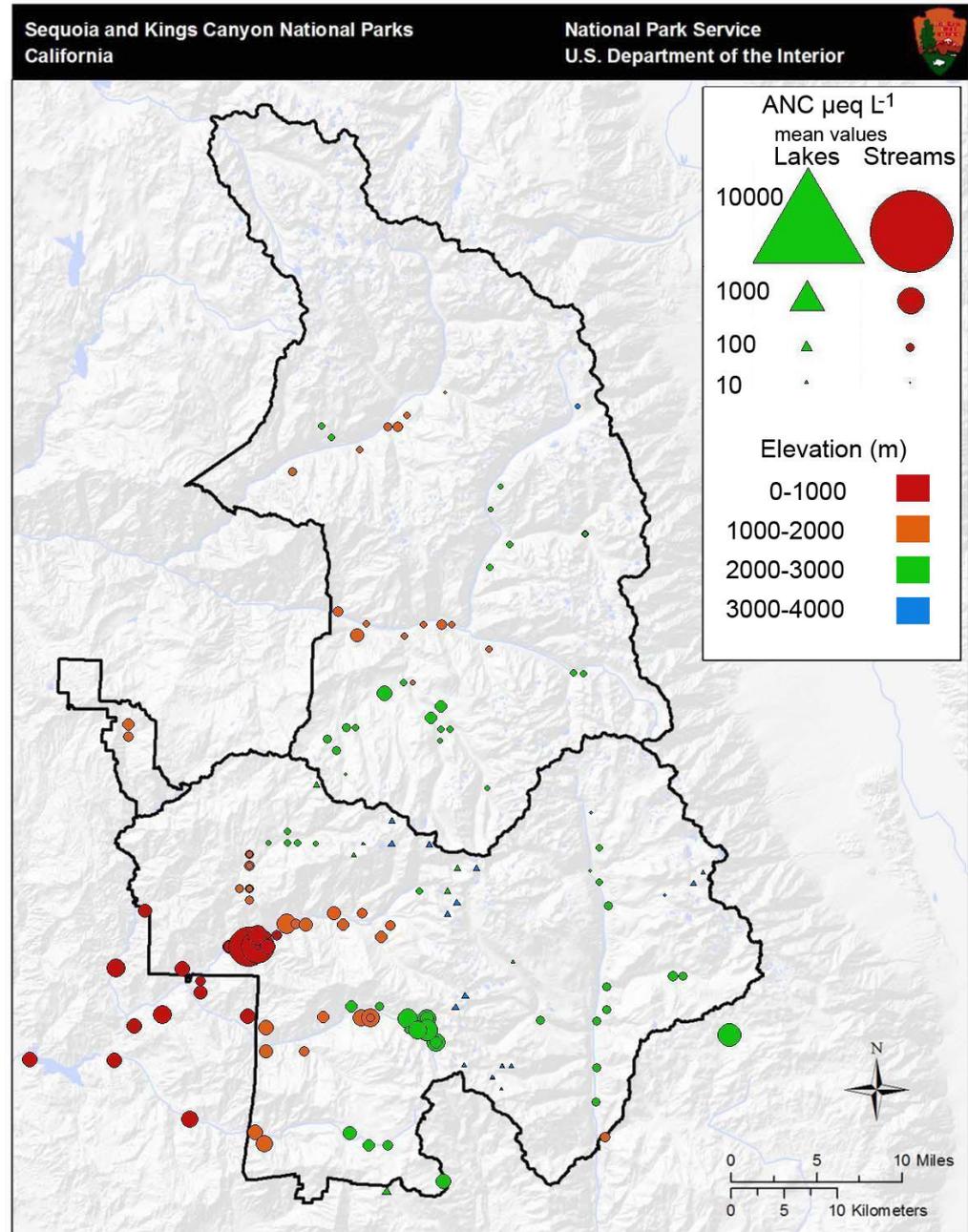
N-dep

temporal trend



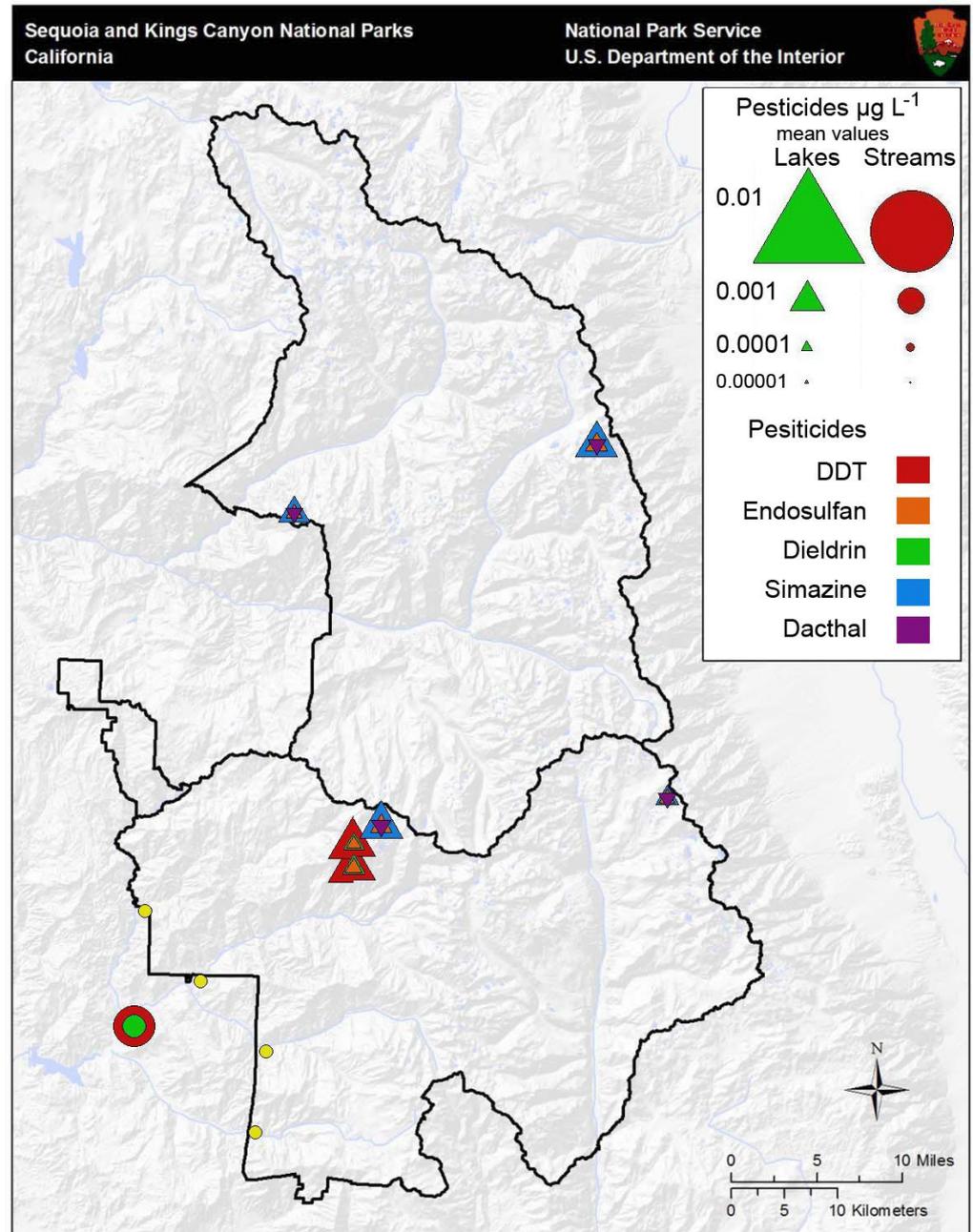
ANC

SEKI example



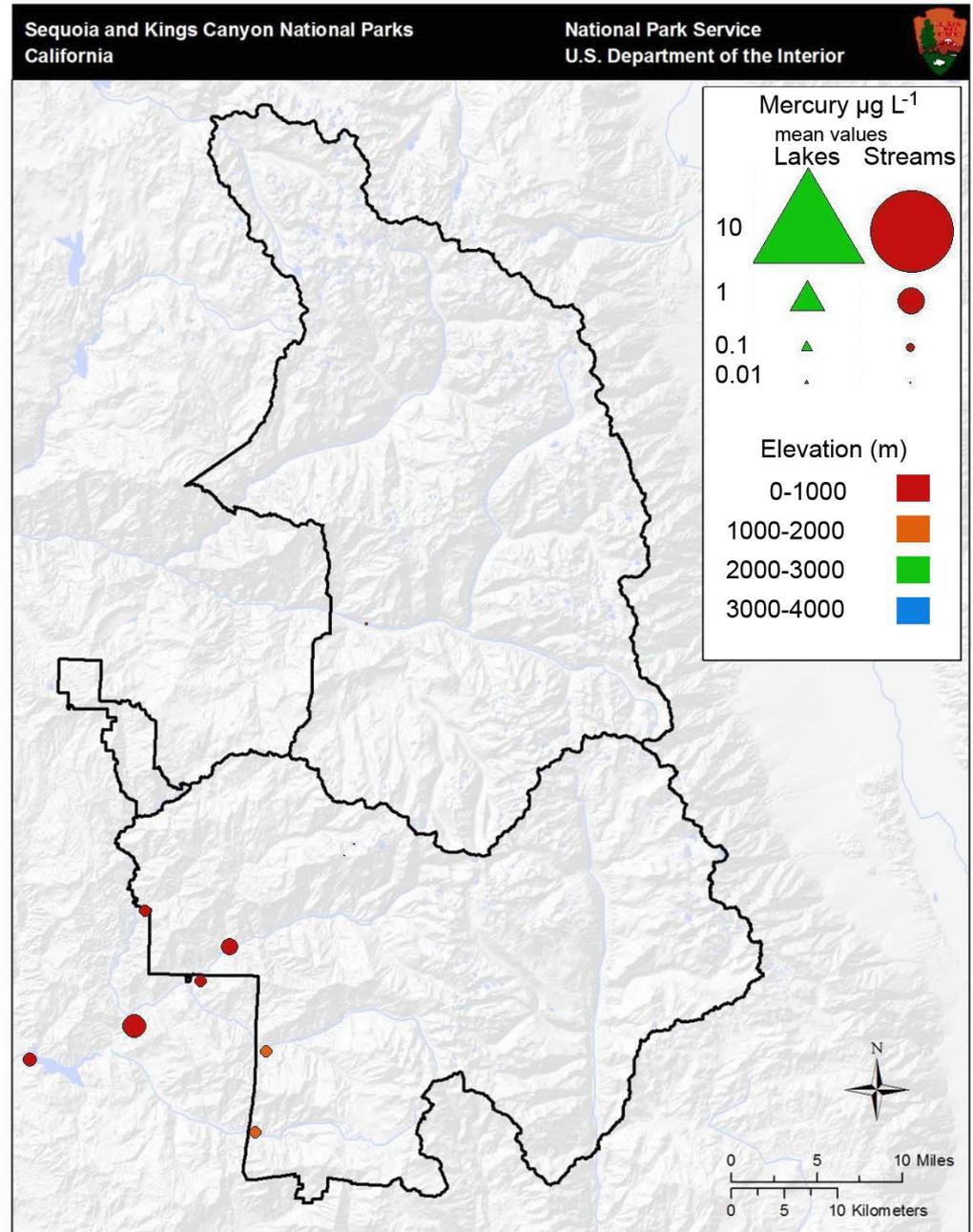
pesticides

SEKI example



mercury

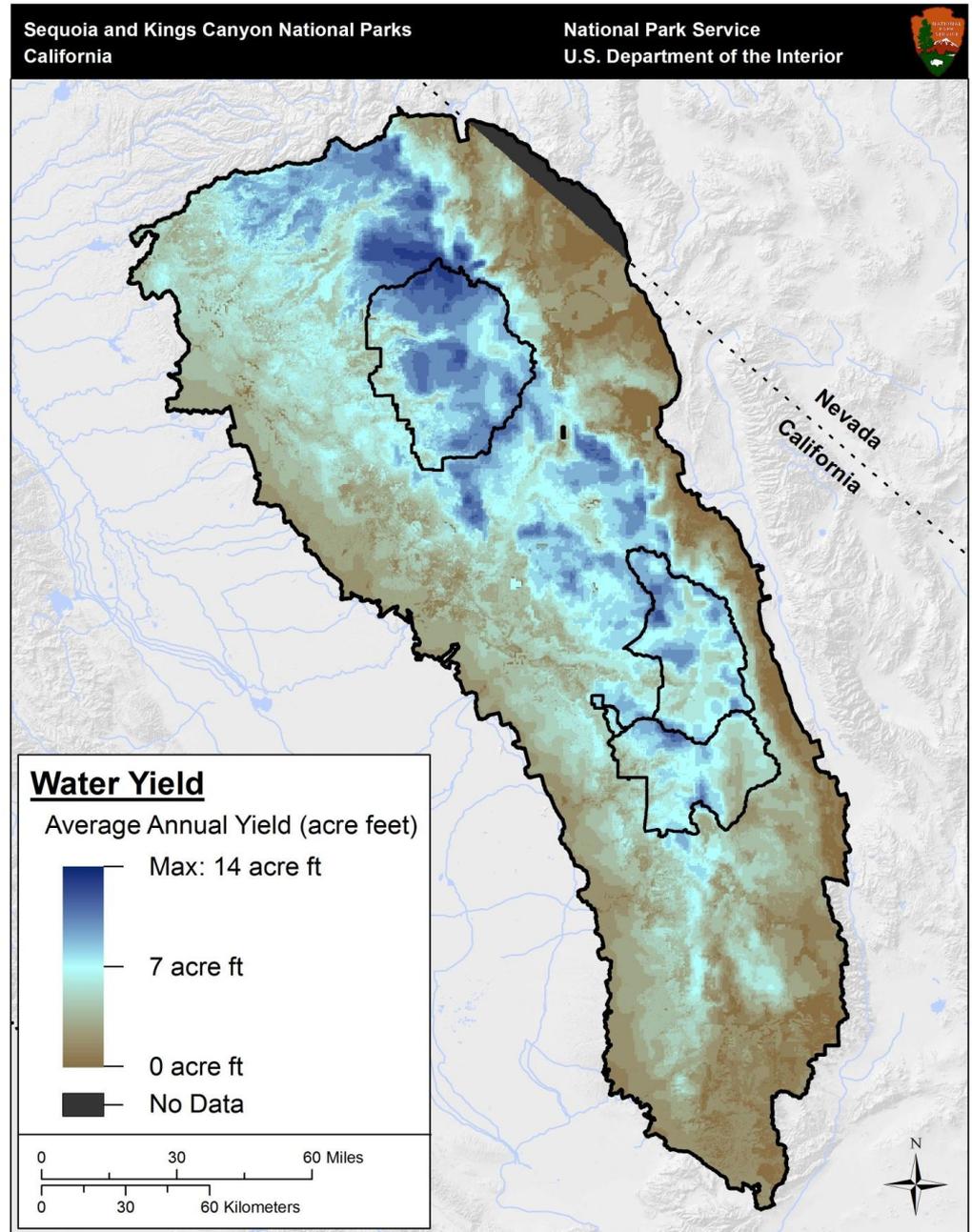
SEKI example



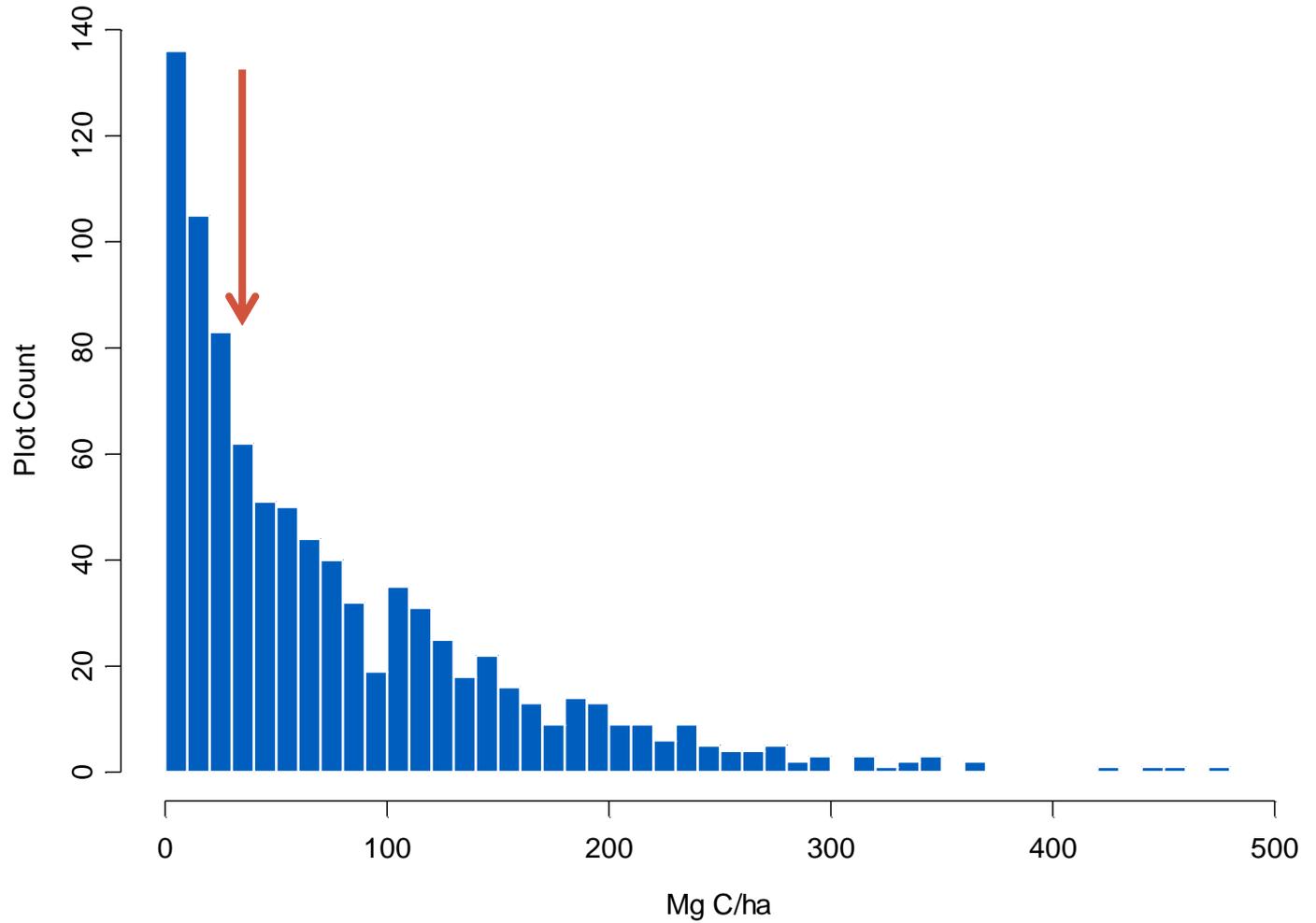
WATER YIELD & CARBON STORAGE

- supply
- links
- budgets

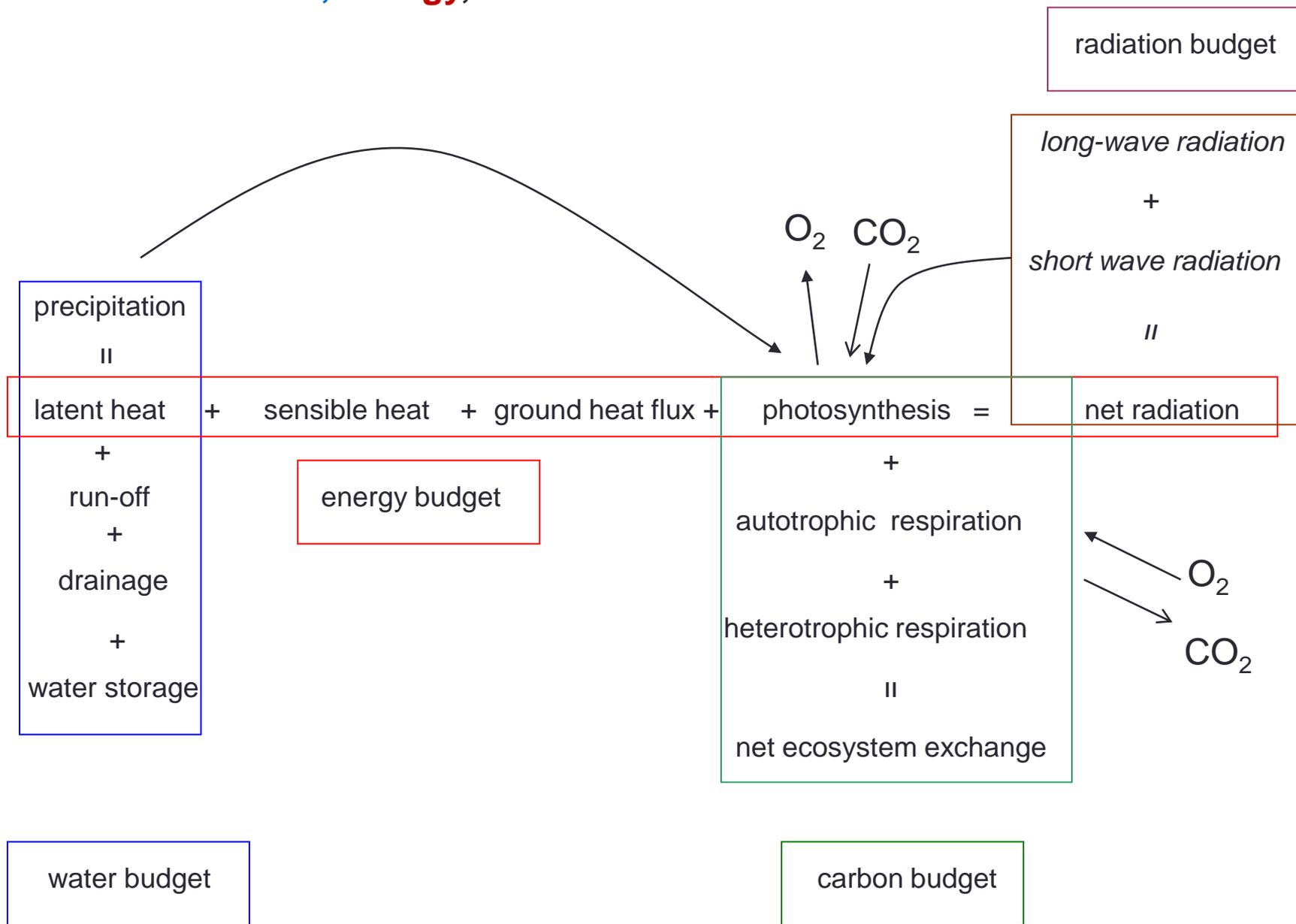
water yield



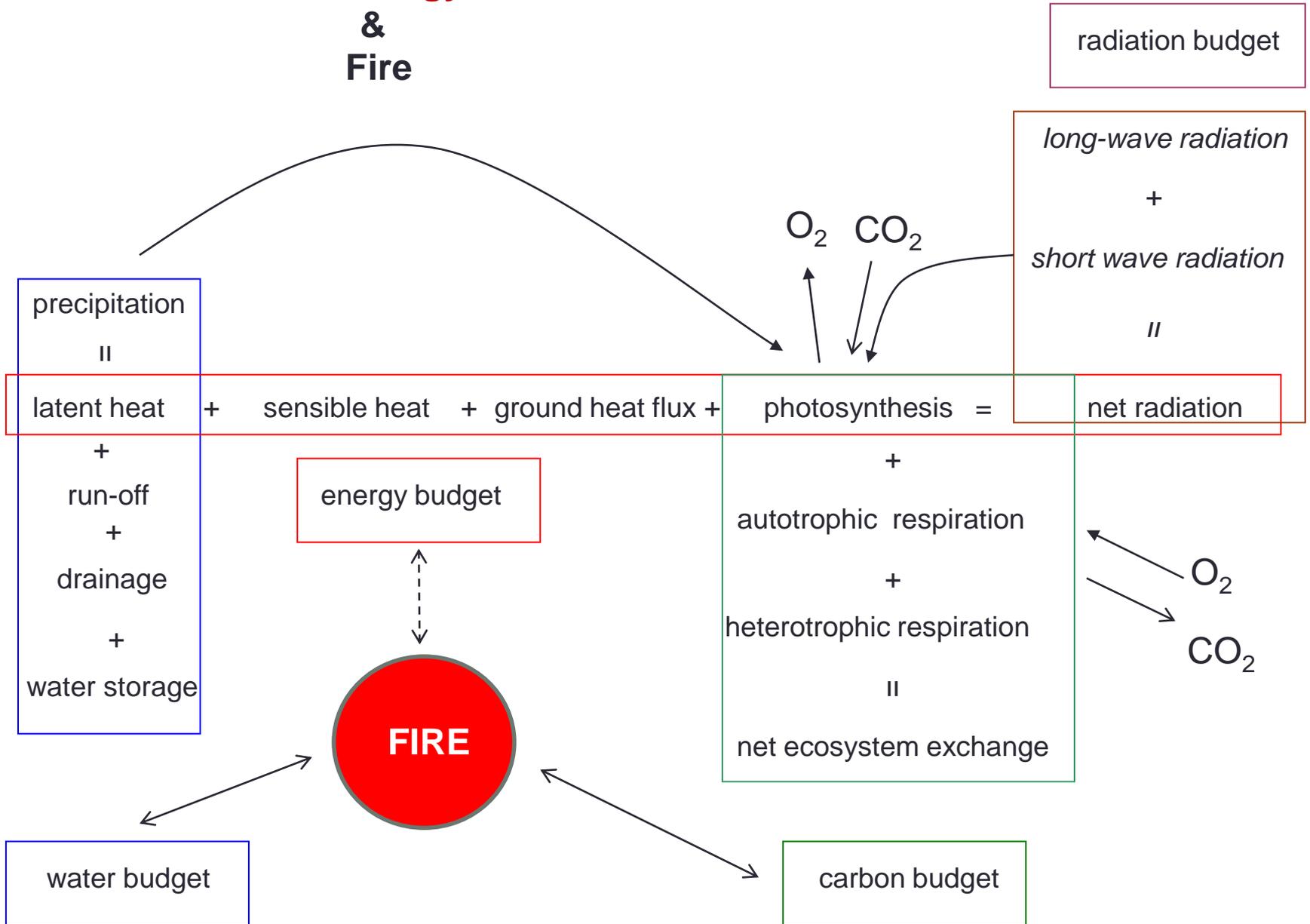
forest carbon storage



A Cheat Sheet of Water, Energy, and Carbon Balance

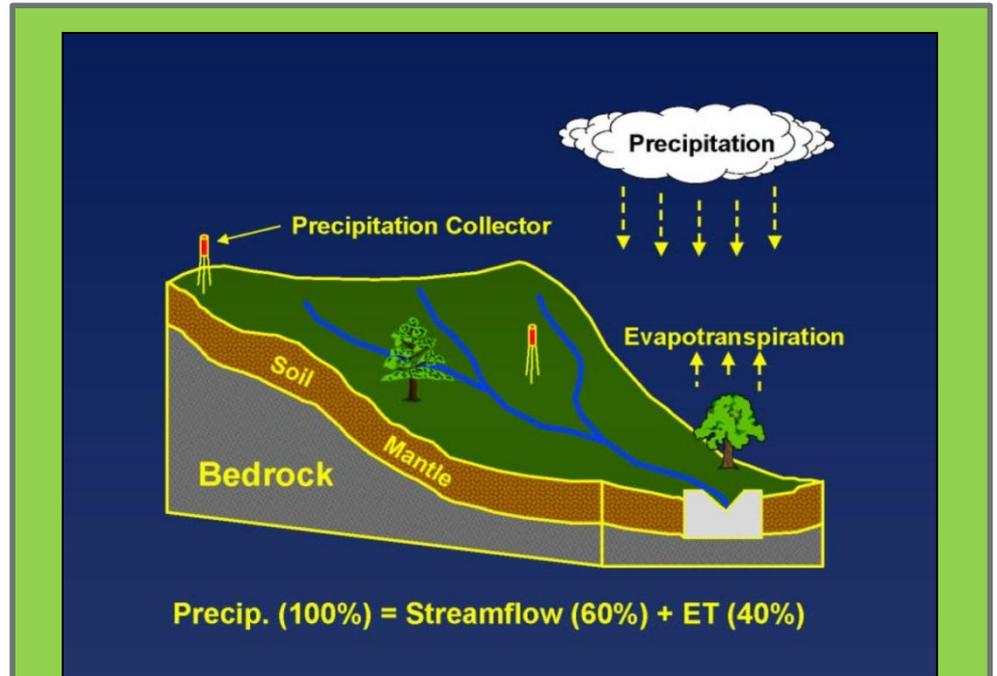


A Cheat Sheet of Water, Energy, and Carbon Balance & Fire



small watershed approach

Diagram courtesy of:
Hubbard Brook Experimental Forest



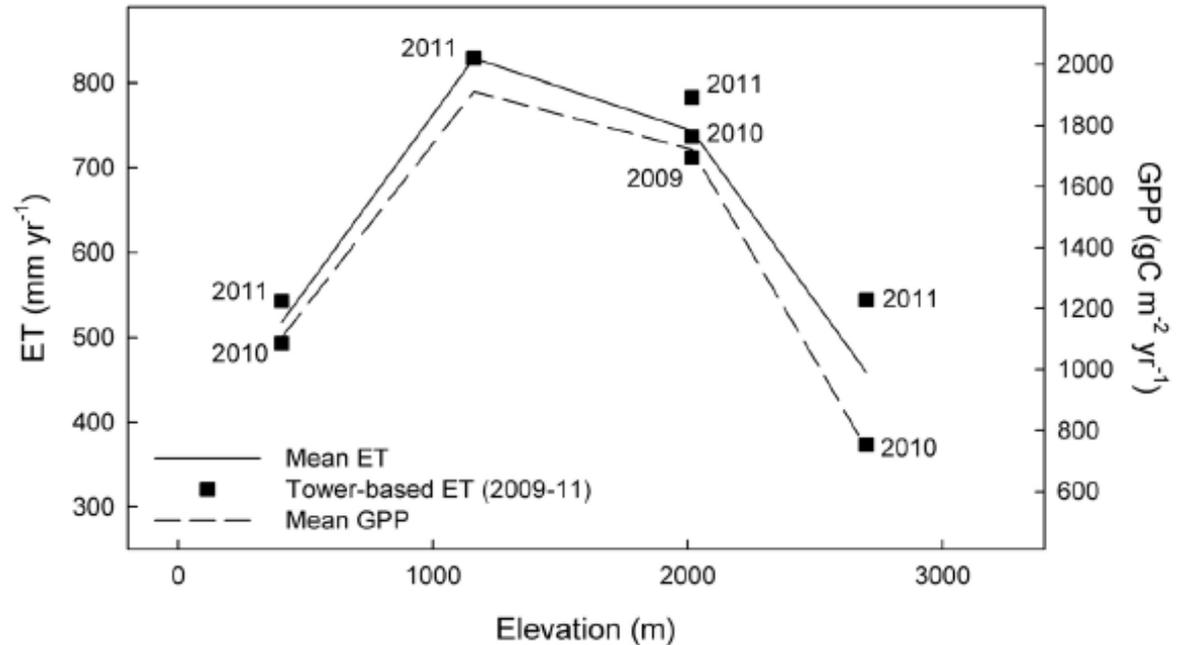
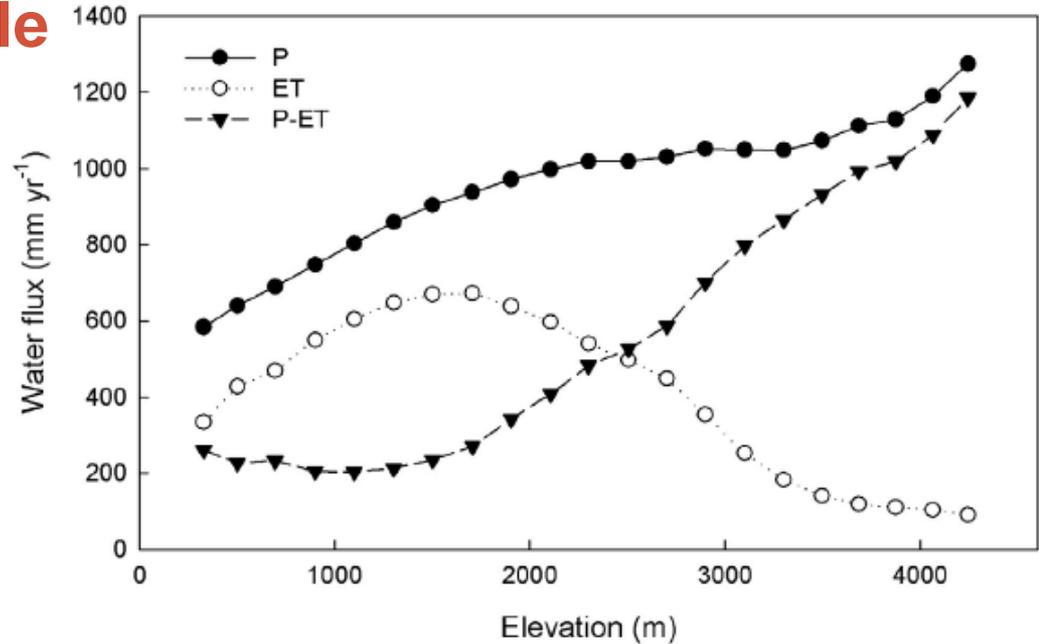
integrative instrumentation

Diagram courtesy of:
Roger Bales, Southern Sierra CZO

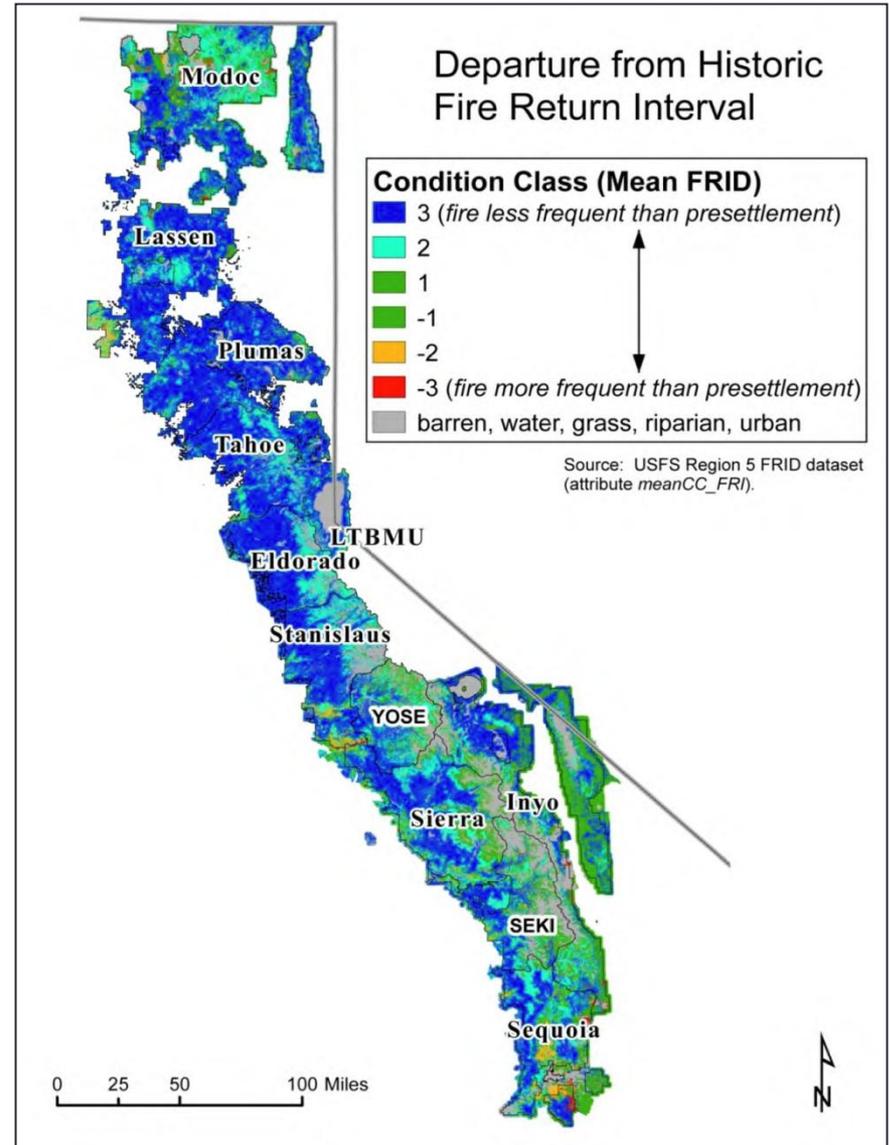
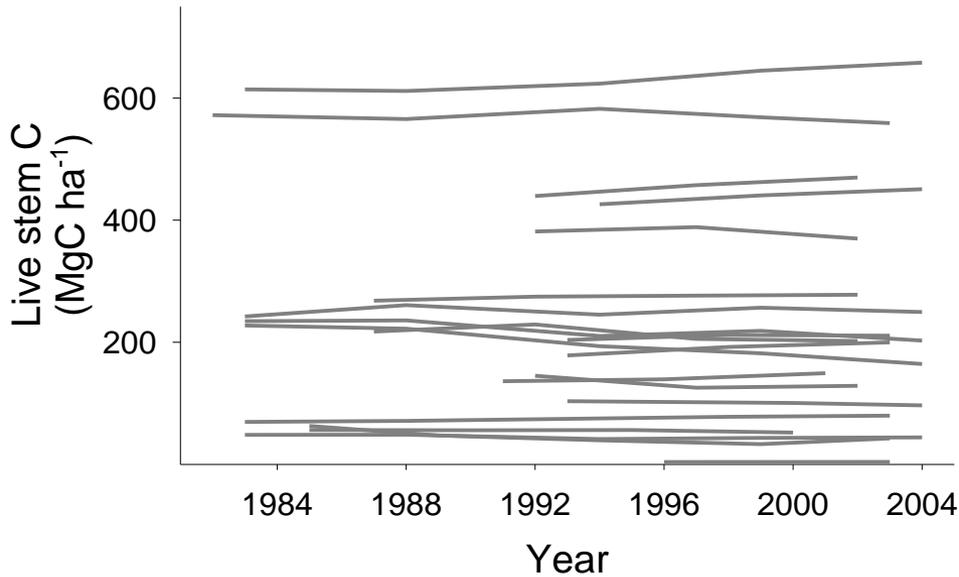


Southern Sierra Example

- evapotranspiration
- water yield
- productivity



carbon carrying capacity & fire



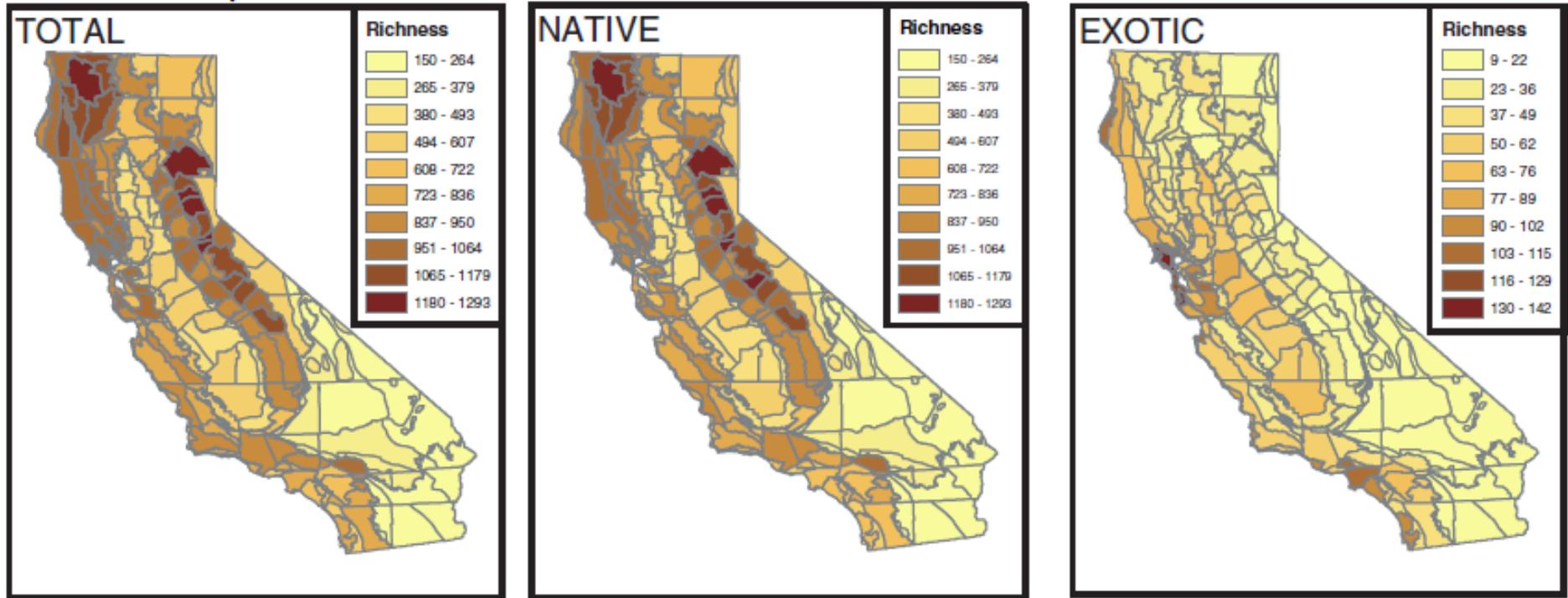
van Mantgem & Stephenson, Ecology Letters: 909-916 (2007)

Long et al. PSW Science Synthesis (2013)

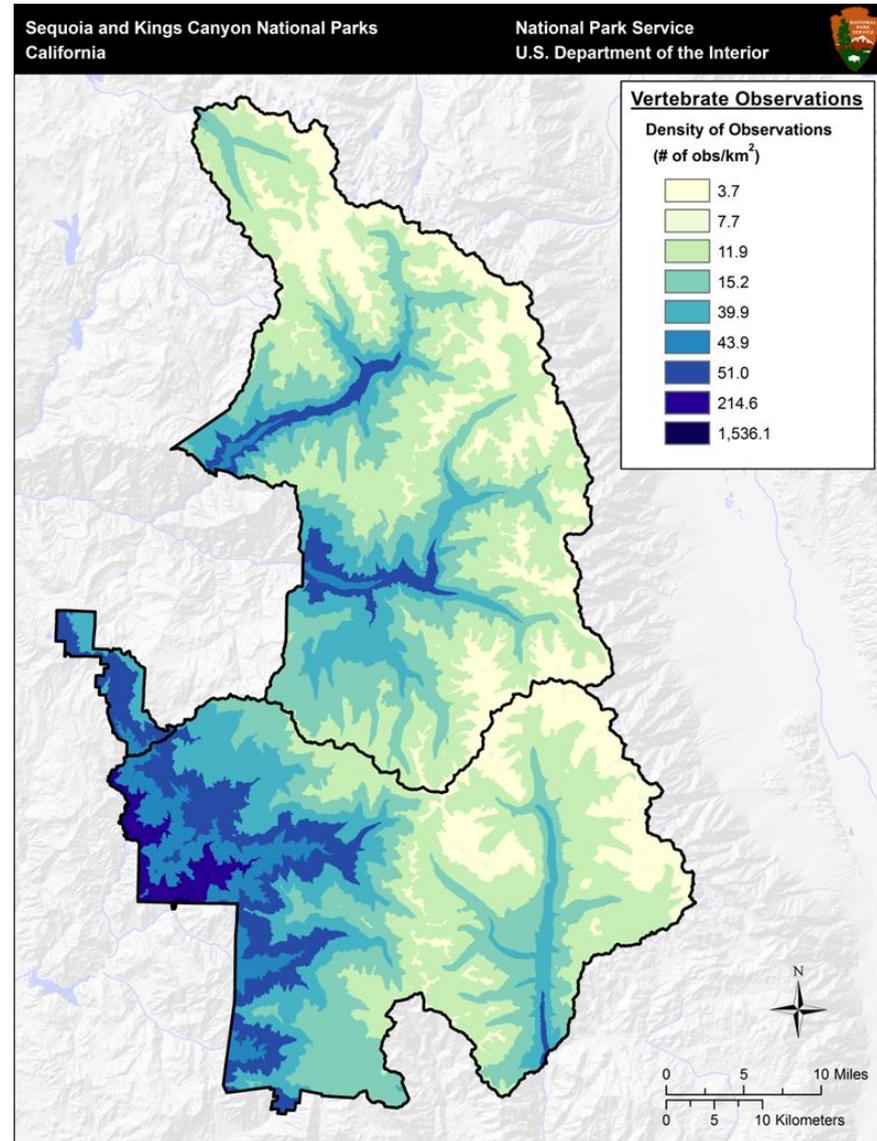
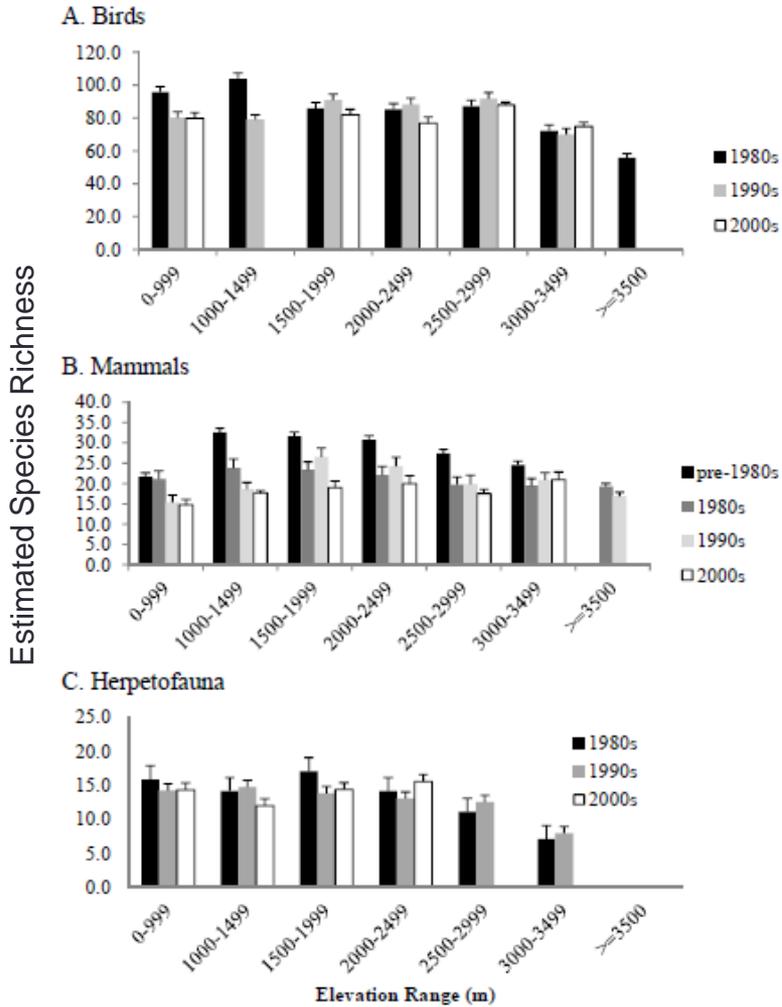
BIODIVERSITY

- richness
- refugia
- invasibility

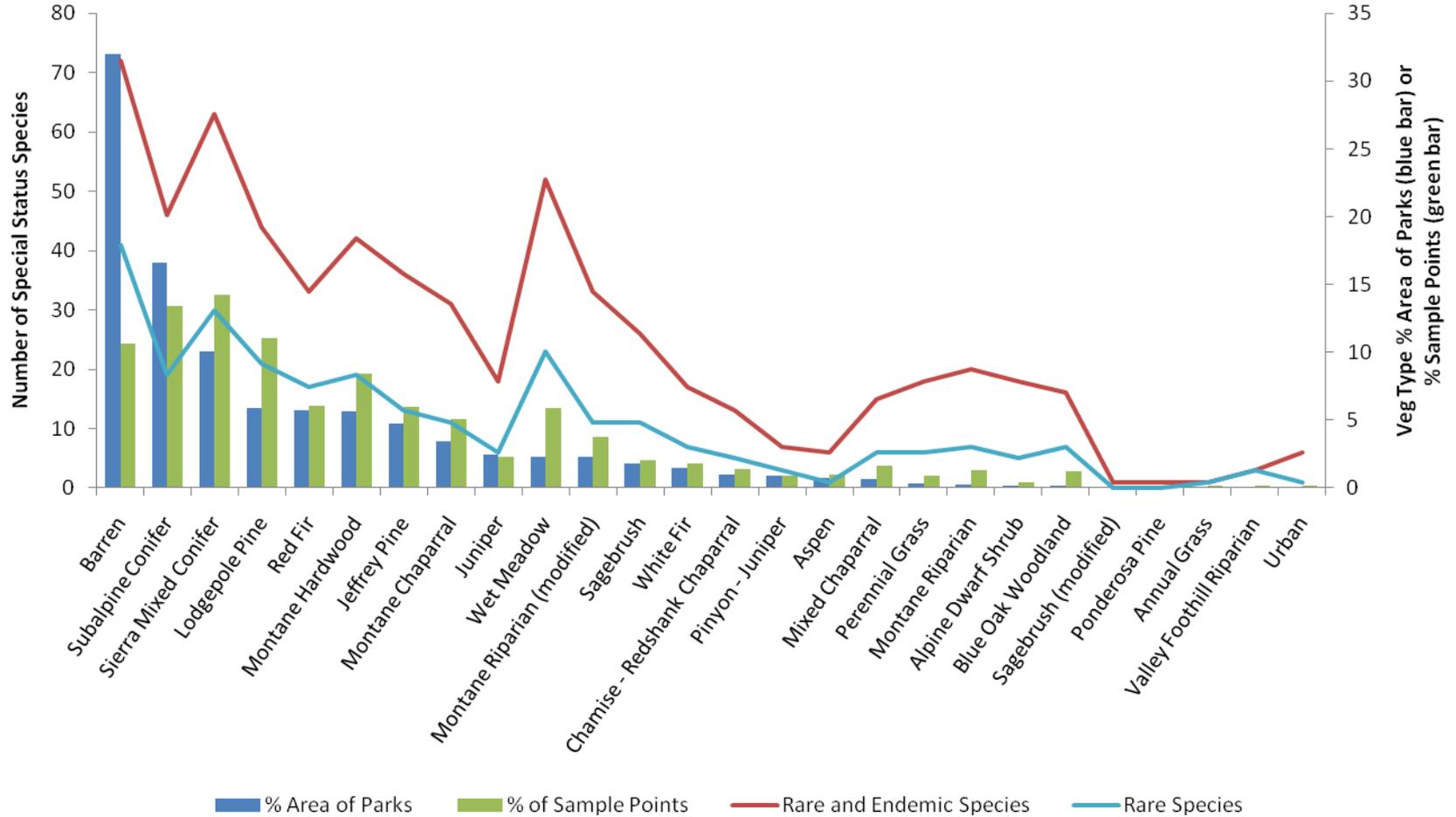
vascular plant richness



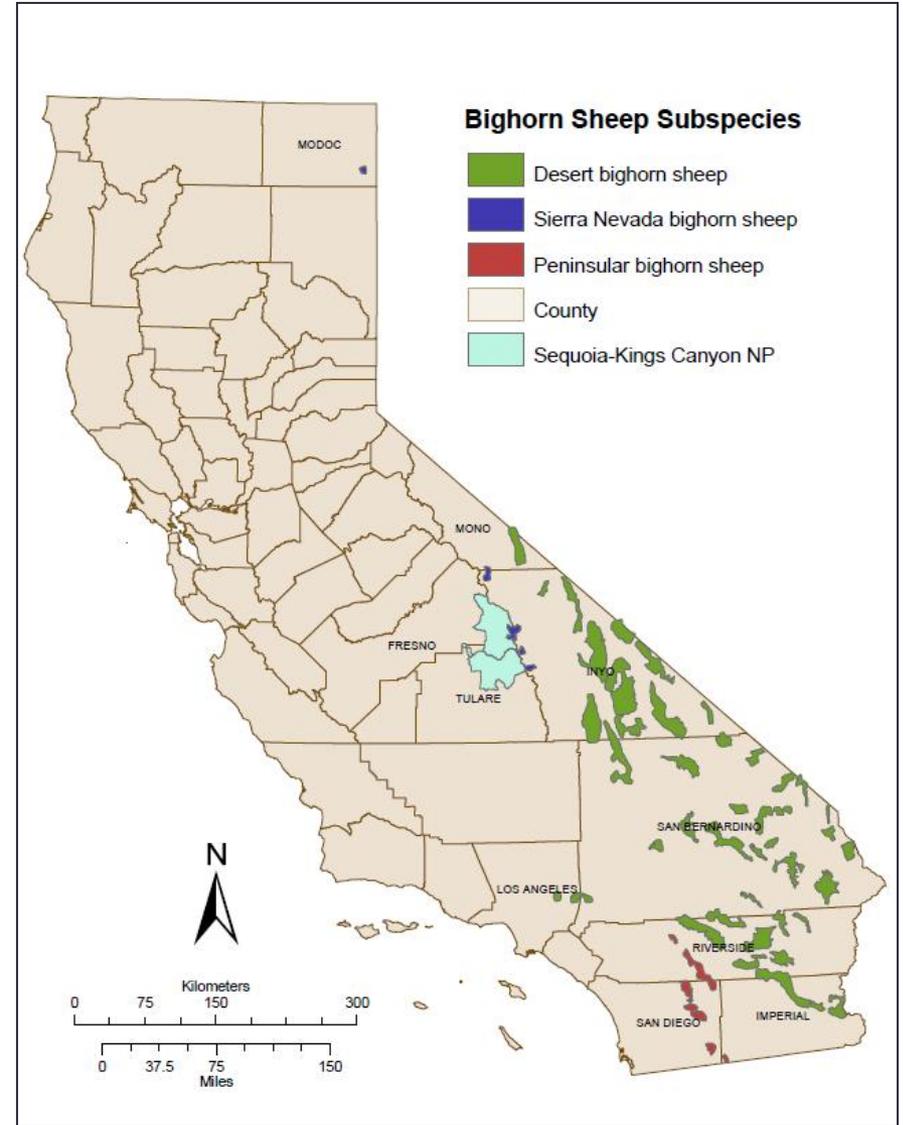
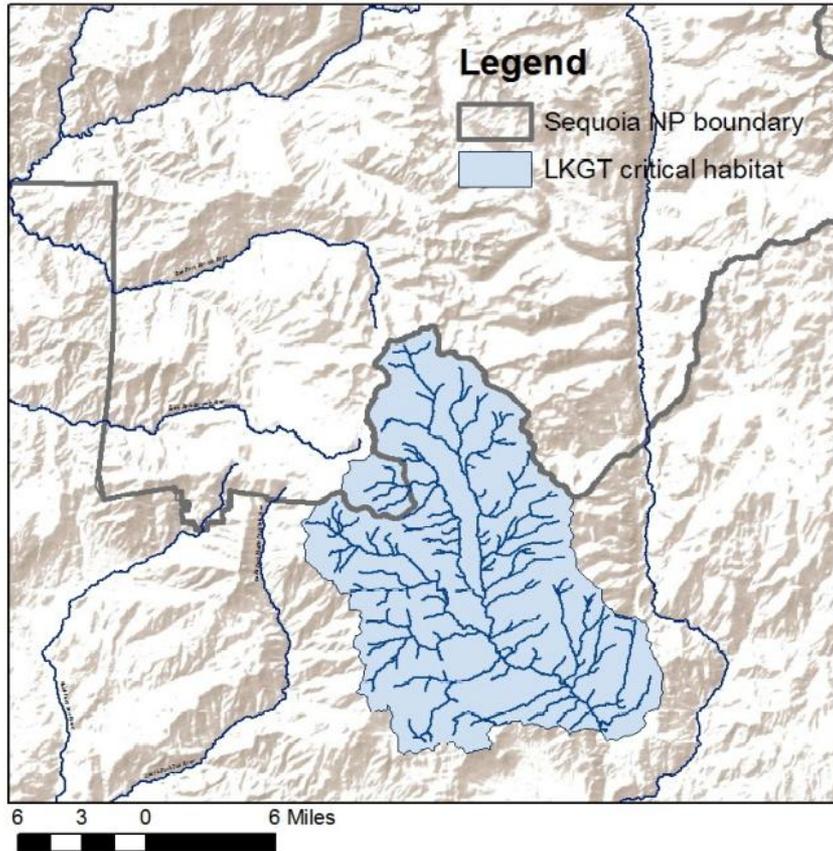
vertebrate richness



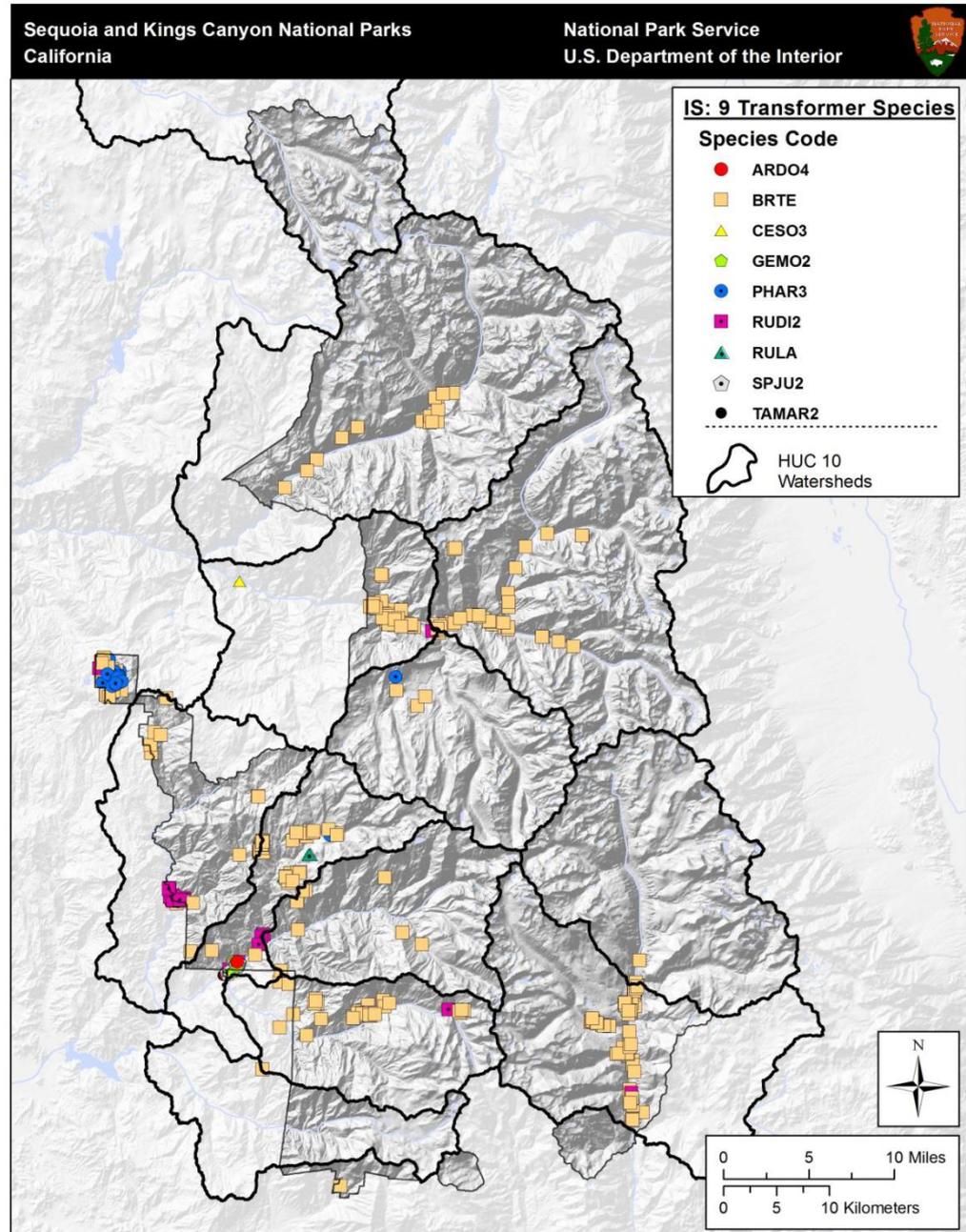
vascular plant refugia



vertebrate refugia



invasibility



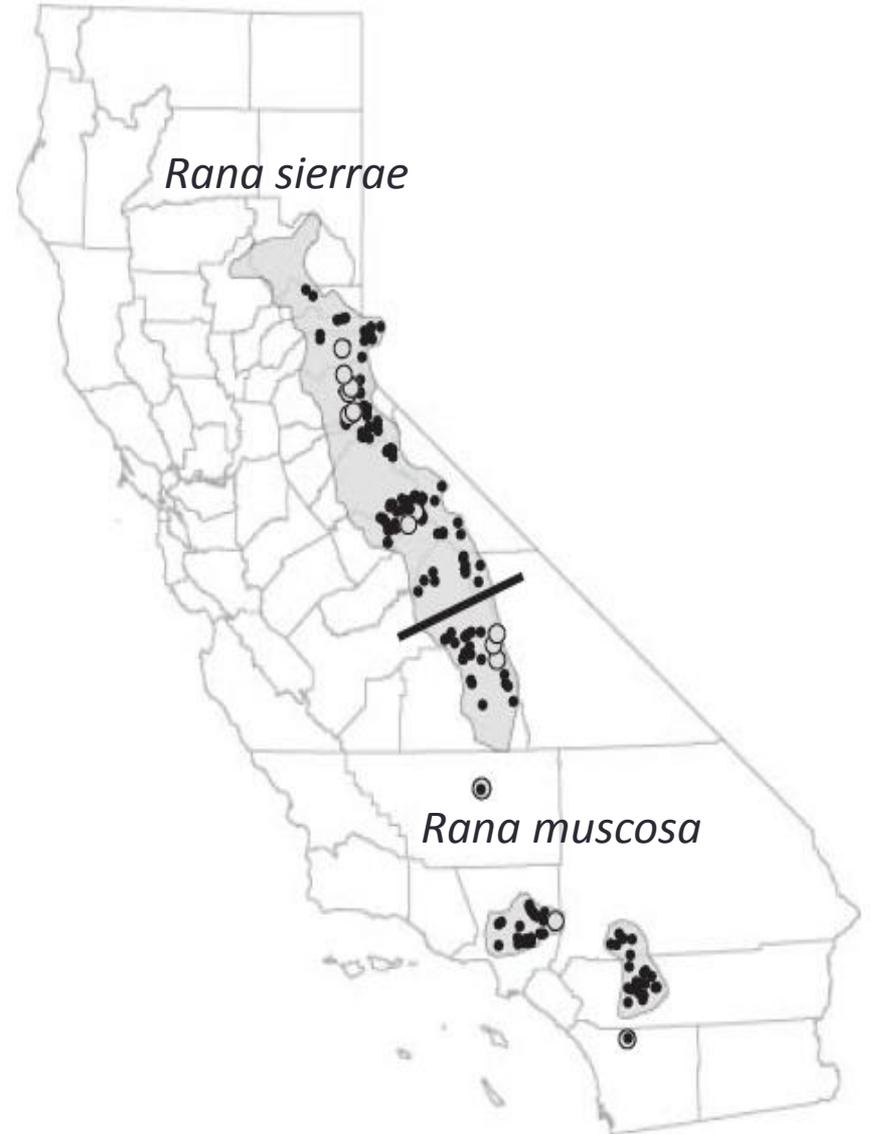
SENSITIVE SPECIES

- frogs
- weasels
- giants

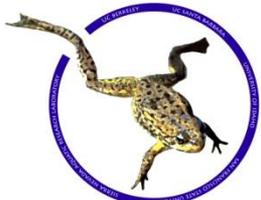
mountain yellow-legged frog



Photo credit: T. Poorten



SIERRA NEVADA AMPHIBIAN



RESEARCH GROUP

Pacific fisher

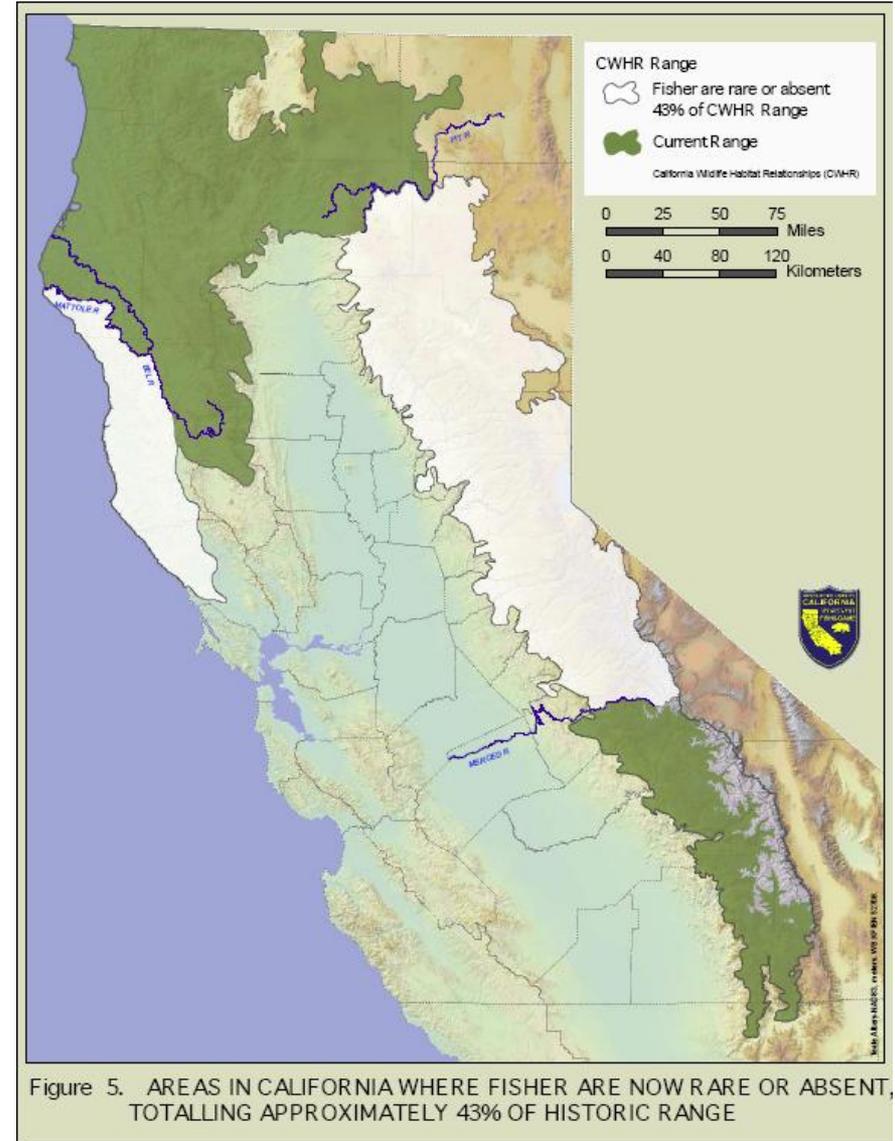
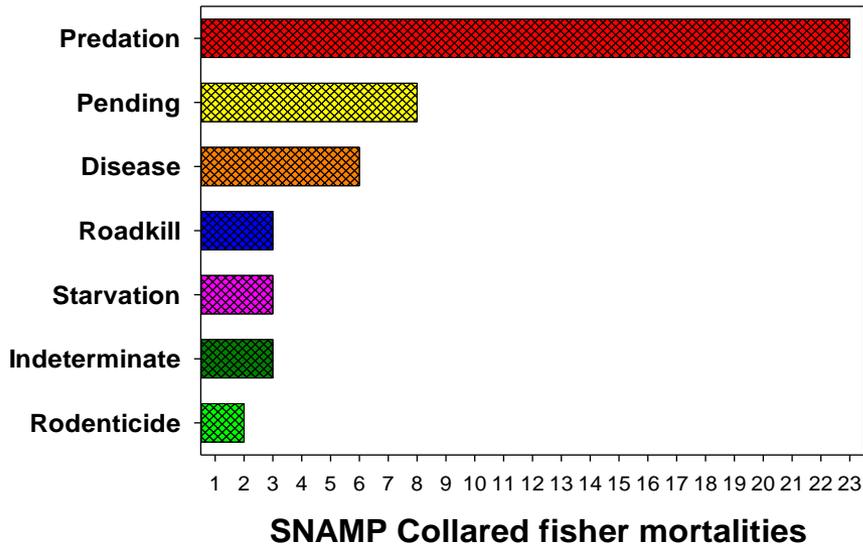
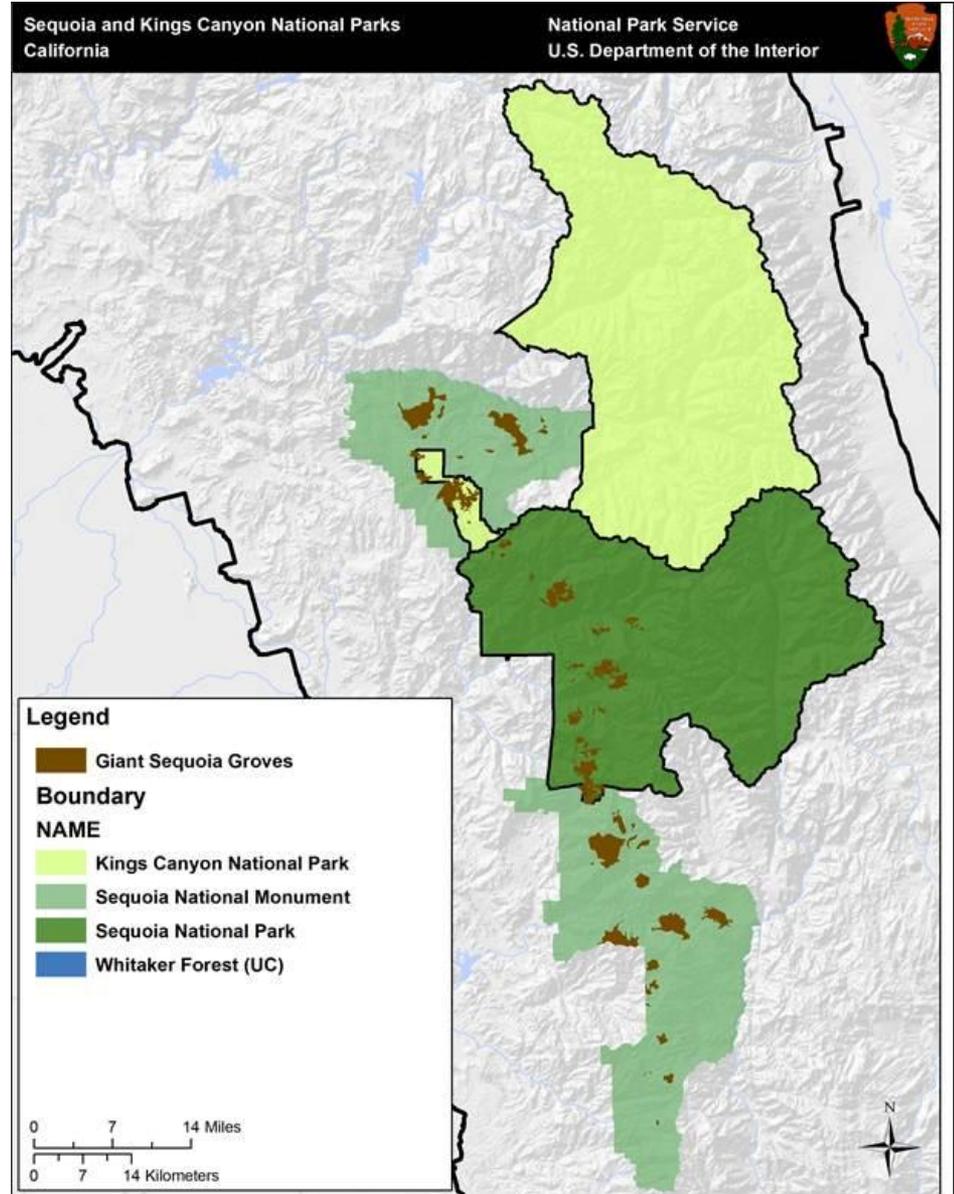
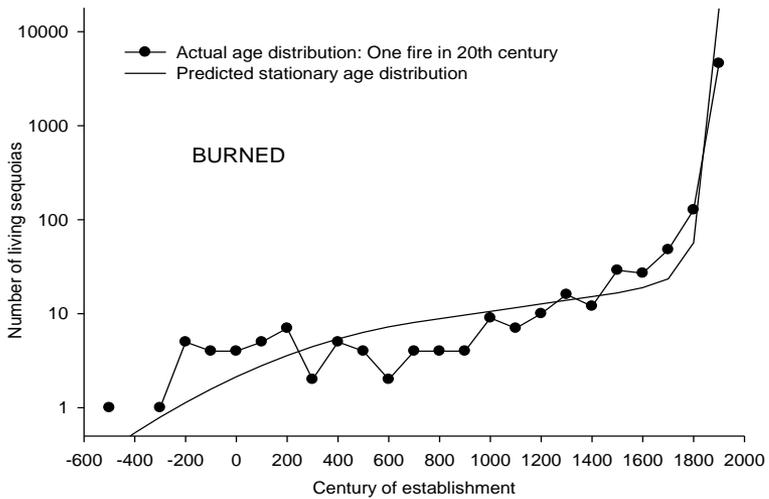
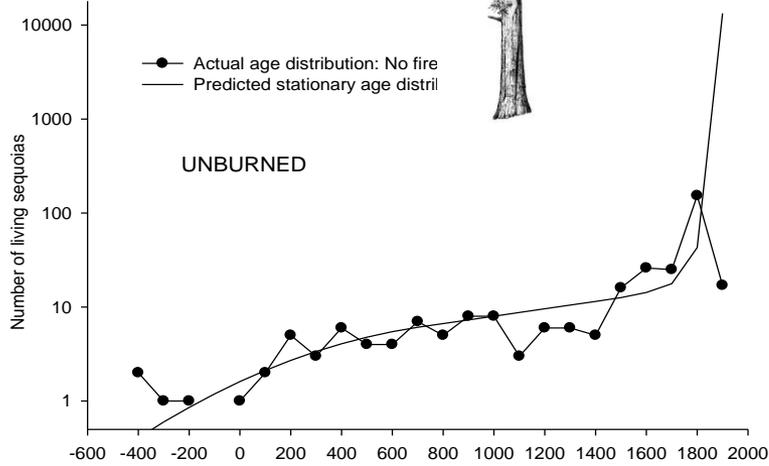


Figure 5. AREAS IN CALIFORNIA WHERE FISHER ARE NOW RARE OR ABSENT, TOTALLING APPROXIMATELY 43% OF HISTORIC RANGE

giant sequoia



FUTURE

- key natural resource
- wisdom

What is the key natural resource? We are!

February 20 - 22, 2013

Visalia Convention Center, Visalia, California

SAVE THE DATE - REVISED

A Southern Sierra Nevada Adaptation Workshop

Managing Resources in the Face of Rapid Change and an Uncertain Future



To develop a shared vision to prepare for, mitigate, and adapt to an uncertain future in the southern Sierra Nevada.

PRAYER FOR STEWARDS

Grant us the serenity to accept the things we cannot change,

The courage to change the things we can,

And wisdom to know the difference.